

# INTRODUCTION

# **MINKE Pump Controller**

The MINKE pump control system is a fully integrated pump controller for one to six pumps to maintain a constant pressure.

The MINKE system requires only connection to power, wiring of pump motors, and attachment of a pressure tube to the discharge manifold for the system to be ready to run.

The MINKE controller starts and stops pumps according to information collected from a pressure transducer and compares this to a reference set point entered in the MINKE menu setting. The controller maintains the system pressure at the set point by varying the speed of the VFD pump and switching other pumps ON and OFF. When the system detects NO FLOW it will shut down until the pressure drops below a restart point.

The MINKE logic reduces running costs by ensuring pumps runs as efficiently as possible and are shut down when not required.

Options can be requested to meet any application, including specific site requirements such as remote communication, environmental considerations and fault monitoring and reporting. The MINKE offers full telemetry outputs for simple integration into central control applications.

The MINKE has easily accessible menus that allows anyone to make adjustments to any pump application thus saving on potentially costly service calls when setting changes are required. The MINKE Pump Control system is a member of the Techsys Pump Control range that has a range of options to suit specific applications and user requirements. Options can be discussed your agent or Techsys staff prior to ordering to ensure your site application needs are fully met prior to commissioning.

#### **Version History**

This manual covers the software applications for Version No. 4300.00 or later. Please contact your agent or Techsys Corporation to obtain verification of the currency of this manual for your application. Your application's software version is displayed briefly when the MINKE is switched on.

NOTE. Previous version notations have been included in this manual to enable the use of this manual with earlier version of firmware. These can be located by using the index (Previous Version Additions) to locate the new features. The most recent version prior to this was 2407.01

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# QUICKSTART

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The following procedures are the minimum required to start and operate the MINKE.

Please read the entire manual before commissioning your Techsys controller and call your Techsys agent if you require further assistance. Your agent's contact details can be found in the supporting documentation. Please quote the 4 digit serial number of your application when making enquiries.

The following ROTATION CHECK MUST be completed before any other commissioning steps begin.

The ROTATION CHECK confirms the operational directions of pumps and must be checked in <u>both</u> Manual and Automatic Modes.

WARNING! Only Electrically Qualified Personnel are to alter wiring connections; There is HIGH VOLTAGE WIRING within the switchboard.

# \*\*\*\*\*IMPORTANT\*\*\*\*\*

# Failure to follow this procedure will VOID WARRANTY and cause failure of the pump station.

- 1. Select OFF Mode for all pumps. (If Access Code is displayed, enter the number 21)
- 2. Switch ON all circuit breakers in the cabinet.
- Press "P1" key. The MODE & RUNNING LEDs should illuminate and pump 1 should start. Check Rotation against the pump manufacturer's directional arrow. After checking, turn Pump 1 to OFF by pressing "P1" again.
- 4. If the direction is correct go to Step 6. If the direction is not correct, contact your electrician, who can swap any two of the U, V, W wires from the VFD.

#### 5. Re-check direction

- 6. Check direction of the ALL pumps as in step 3 by sequentially pressing the other "P" buttons and observing the rotation of each pump. If any of the pumps turn in the wrong direction, your electrician should change two of the wires connected to the motor in question.
- 7. Check Pump 1 MANUAL Mode. Press and hold "P1" for 3 seconds and the pump will start and run at full speed. The MODE LED will be flashing and the RUNNING LED will be on. Check Rotation against the pump manufacturer's directional arrow. After checking, turn Pump 1 OFF by pressing "P1" again. (When in manual mode, beware of possible damage to equipment through exceeding design pressure. Manual Mode may bypass "pump protection" and if so pump damage may result if pumps are permitted to run unmonitored.)
- 8. If the direction in "Manual" is OK go to Step 9. If the direction is not correct, contact your electrician to swap any two of the incoming main supply wires into the Main Isolator.
- 9. Check all pumps for direction in MANUAL mode as per Step 6 by sequentially pressing and holding each of the "P" buttons.
- 10. Rotation check complete.

Every MINKE control panel has push buttons for 6 pumps. It is not necessary to press/select buttons for pumps in excess of the actual number of pumps present. Selecting these pumps (those not present) will have no effect on the overall operation of the MINKE controller.



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# ADJUST SET POINT (OPERATING PRESSURE of your System).

- 1. Press the DOWN key until the Message "Access Code" is displayed.
- Press the ENTER (\*) key. The top line of the display will start flashing. Then press the UP key until the number 21 appears in the lower part of the screen.
  Press the ENTER (\*) key again and the top line of the display will stop flashing.
  The access code is now entered.
- 3. Press the DOWN key once more. A menu named SETTINGS will appear.
- 4. Press the ENTER (\*) key to access the SETTINGS Sub Menu.
- 5. Press the DOWN key until SET POINT screen is reached.
- To adjust the SET POINT press the ENTER (\*) key, then press the UP key to increase the setting and the DOWN key to decrease the setpoint.
   When the desired setting has been reached press the ENTER (\*) key again.
- 7. \* NOTE\* If the desired Set Point is not able to be selected (pressing the DOWN key does not change the value) the "Low Pressure Shutdown" may need to be decreased. The set point value can not be set below the Low Pressure Shutdown value. After the adjustments have been made, press the DOWN key until the sub menu is exited and the SETTINGS main screen appears again.
- 8. To return to the main System Pressure display, press the Down OR Up key.

# CALIBRATE PRESSURE TRANSDUCER

Calibration is only required if the pressure transducer was fitted on site. For a full explanation go to the section marked CALIBRATION OF ANALOGUE SENSORS.

- 1. Press the DOWN key until you reach the Main Menu marked CONFIGURE.
- 2. Enter the CONFIGURATION sub menu by pressing the ENTER (\*) key.
- 3. Go to the ZERO PRESSURE screen. To complete this step the pressure in the system must be zero. Remove the transducer tube to be sure.
- 4. "ZERO" the sensor using either AUTOMATIC or MANUAL options.

# Automatic Zero. (Not included on previous versions)

Press ENTER (\*) to begin editing the ZERO PRESSURE; then press and hold both UP and DOWN buttons together for 1 second or until "Finding Zero" is displayed on the screen.

In 5-20 seconds zero will be displayed; press ENTER (\*) to finish the operation.

# **Manual Zero**

Press ENTER (\*) and then the DOWN key to decrease the dispalyed value to ZERO. If "Value Too Low" appears, increase the value slowly by pressing the UP key until a zero value is obtained. \*NOTE\* The value does not change with each press of the UP/DOWN key. Press and hold the UP/DOWN key for rapid change and single press for small change.

When ZERO is displayed press ENTER (\*) to finish the operation.

- 5. Press the DOWN key until you reach "ADJUST PRESSURE". (At this point the sytem must have a stable pressure and preferably close to the desired set pressure.
- 6. Adjust the value in the ADJUST PRESSURE screen until the pressure on the system gauge is the same as the screen pressure. Press the ENTER (\*) key and then the UP key to increase the dislay pressure or the DOWN key to decrease the display pressure. \*NOTE\* The value does not change with each press of the UP/DOWN key. Press and hold the UP/DOWN key for rapid change and single press for small change. When the displayed value is the same as the actual system pressure press ENTER (\*) to finish the operation.
- 7. Press the DOWN key until the menu returns to the main CONFIGURE screen again.

The Pressure Transducer is now calibrated.

8. To return to the main System Pressure display, press the Down OR Up key.

# System Operation

The operating constraints for the system are detailed below.



When the system pressure drops below the SYSTEM CUT IN pressure setting, the MINKE will start the VFD to run the first pump and increases in speed until the SET POINT PRESSURE is reached. If one pump cannot satisfy the pressure requirement another pump will start. The VFD pump will continue to run until the SET POINT PRESSURE is achieved. This procedure is repeated until the set point is reached or all pumps are running. The controller will modulate the speed of the VFD pump to maintain the set point pressure.

# Cancelling audible beeper.

If during commissioning you wish to cancel the BEEP heard on key strokes go to the "Flow-Rate Vfd-Sp" menu and press  $^*$ 

(Not included on previous versions)

# **Pump Control Panel**

The MINKE Control Panel allows the operator to edit settings and values in each menu.



#### To edit values and settings within menus

Press the ENTER (\*) key when the desired menu is displayed. The top line will flash if the menu can be edited (some menus may be locked and unavailable). Use the UP and DOWN buttons to change the selection, then press ENTER (\*) again to confirm the change.

**Each pump is controlled by an individual "P" button.** By default a valid Access Code is required to enable, or manually run a pump. Pumps can however be stopped and disabled without an Access Code. (Default is 21).

#### To enable a pump for operation

Press the "P" button and the associated mode indicator will light up. The selected pump is now available for operation in Automatic mode.

#### To disable a pump in Automatic Mode

Press the "P" button until the Pump ON/OFF indicator light turns off.

#### To operate a pump on Manual

Press and hold the "P" switch for 3 seconds to start a pump in "Manual".

The Pump MODE light will be flashing and the RUN indicator will be on. To turn a manual pump off, press and release the "P" switch.

The RUN light turns off when the pump is disabled. To return it to Automatic press the "P" button again until the Mode indicator turns on.

#### MANUAL MODE PROTECTION

Pump protection settings apply to all pumps including those in manual mode. Unless specifically requested otherwise the ORCA controller will maintain pump protection and if active, will not allow pumps to run in manual when manual is selected.

# Moving Around & Editing the Menu Items

To move between the Main Menu screens press the UP or DOWN key.



To edit a value, a valid Access Code needs to be entered. If the Access Code is not inserted correctly the system will inhibit menu selection and pump select keys.

To edit a value press the ENTER (\*) key and then the UP or DOWN key until the desired value is displayed. Press the ENTER (\*) Key again to save the value selected.



#### TO EXIT SUBMENUS

To move out of a submenu scroll to the top or bottom of the sub menu and the display will return to the main menu area.

# MENUS

- Navigating the through the menus is very simple.
  - Press UP or Down button to navigate the Main menu set to find the appropriate sub menu.
  - Press the \* to enter any Sub menu.
  - Then press down to find the required sub menu item.
  - When the required sub menu is selected, press the \* button, the display will flash, then press the UP or DOWN button to change the value.
  - Press \* again to lock in the data.
  - Pressing the UP or DOWN button continuously will eventually return to the main menu.



The MINKE controller has menus to allow the system to be tuned. These menus are listed below and explained in detail later in this manual.

If an option is not needed and disabled in its Menu, screens associated with that option will not appear. For example if 2 pumps are selected the menu options for pumps 3 will be hidden.

Main Menu	Sub Menu	Units	Range	Defaults
Set Point &		Ι.	0 - 9999	
Actual Pressure		number	0 - 9999	Display only
Flow Rate/ min & VFD Speed		number	0 - 9999 0 - 100	Display only

# FAULT HISTORY

 -			
F1	message	Type/Time/Date	Display only
F2	message		
		Low Press	
F3	message	Shutdown,	
		High Press	
F4	message	No Flow Shutdown	
		VFD Fault,	
F5	message	Pump 1 to 3 Fault,	
		Pump 1 to 3	
		High Temperature.	
		Auto Reboot,	
		Power Failure,	
		Power glitch,	
		Analog1 Error,	
		Analog2 Error,	
		Ancomins Fault	

If "RTC ERROR" is displayed at any time, it indicates that the real time clock had not been set when the fault occurred.

To set the clock, go to the "Configure" menu and sub menu "Set Time/Date"

Sub Menu	Units	Range	Defaults

# PUMP DATA LOG

	Flow Total	Unitless	0 - 9999999	display
	Average Flow Rate	/Sec	0 - 9999	display
	Average Pressure	Unitless	0 - 9999	display
Х	Highest Pressure	Unitless	0 – 9999	display
	Hours Run 1	hours	0 - 65535	display
!	Hours Run 2	hours	0 - 65535	display
!	Hours Run 3	hours	0 - 65535	display
	Pump Starts 1	number	0 - 65535	display
!*	Pump Starts 2	number	0 - 65535	display
!*	Pump Starts 3	number	0 - 65535	display
	Pump Starts Last Hr	number	0 - 65535	display
	Analogue Input 1	%	Disabled, 0.00 - 100.00	display
*	Analogue Input 2	%	Disabled, 0.00 - 100.00	display
*	Analogue Output 1	%	0.00 - 100.00	display
*	Analogue Output 2	%	0.00 - 100.00	display
*	Digital Input State M	1 - 12	X for Active	display
*	Digital Output State	1 - 4	X for Active	display
*	PID Error	%	0.00 - 100.00	display
	Current & maximum retry	number	0-50 0-50	display
*	Temperature	degrees C	0 - 999	display
Х	Modbus monitor	Rx, Tx, Err	0-9999 0-9999 0-9999	display

\* These menus are related to other settings. They are not visible unless relevant settings are enabled

! These menus may be hidden depending on the number of configured pumps.

**X** (Not included on previous versions)

# **Access Code**

•			
Access Cod	e numb	er 0 - 250	0

	Sub Menu U	nits	Range	Defaults
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# SETTINGS

*1	Low Press Shutdown	% or Units	From 0 to Cut In Pressure	50.0%
*2	Cut In Pressure	%	From Low Pressure Shutdown to 99.9% of Set Point	75.0%
	Set Point	Unitless	0 - 9999	300
*2	High Pressure Limit	%	100.1% of Set Point to High Press Shutdown	150.0%
*2	High Press Shutdown	%	High Pressure Limit to 300%	200.0%
	Pump Flow Rate	/Sec	0 - 9999, Flow Meter	99
*	Friction Loss	Unitless	0 - 999	0
*	Set Point 2	Unitless	0 - 9999	400
*	Set Point 3	Unitless	0 - 9999	400
*	Set Point 4	Unitless	0 - 9999	400
*	Set Point 5	Unitless	0 - 9999	400
*	Set Point 6	Unitless	0 - 9999	400
*	Set Point 7	Unitless	0 - 9999	400
*	Set Point 8	Unitless	0 - 9999	400
*	Pressure Trip 1 Low	Unitless	0 - 9999	100
*	Pressure Trip 1 High	Unitless	0 - 9999	200
*	Pressure Trip 2 Low	Unitless	0 - 9999	500
*	Pressure Trip 2 High	Unitless	0 - 9999	600
*	Flow Trip Low	/Sec	0 - 9999	100
*	Flow Trip High	/Sec	0 - 9999	200
*	DOL Cut In	Unitless	0 - 9999	200
*	DOL Cut Out	Unitless	0 - 9999	400

\* These menus are related to other settings. They are not visible unless related settings are enabled

\*1 Low pres shutdown can either be a fixed pressure value or a proportion of the set point. Pressing Up and Down together will toggle between fixed and proportional mode. Default is proportional mode.

\*2 These menus are proportions of set point; They show a computed pressure in brackets to the right of the second line of the display. This computation is always based off Set Point 1. However when running the value calculated will be based off the current set point.

\*1 & \*2 (Proportional Settings Not included on previous versions)

Sub Menu Units Range Defau
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# TUNING

*1	Minimum Frequency	%	0.0 - 100.0	45.0
*1	Shutoff Head	Unitless	0 - 9999	1924
*2	Response Rate (P	%	0.1 - 100.0	2.0
	Acceleration	%/second	1 - 100	20
	Auto Rotation	selection	Full, 1 - 6, At Specific Time, Low Hours	Full
*3	Rotation Time	time (24hr)	0:00-> 23:59	0:00
	Hi Press Restarts	number	Off, 1 - 250	Off
Х	Standby Boost	% of Setpoint	10 - 250	20
*6	Standby Flow Min	/Sec	0 - 9999	200
*5	Fallback FlowMin	Unitless /Sec	1 - 9999	200
*2	Error Correction (I	seconds	Off, 0.1 - 100.0	3.0
*2	Overshoot Elimination (D	%	Off, 0.1 - 50.00	15.0
*4	RR(P) EC(I) OE(D)	Numbers x 3	-1000, 1000	Display only

\*These menus are related to other settings. They are not visible unless related settings are enabled

\*1 Either Minimum Frequency or Shutoff Head will be displayed depending on what the required method for obtaining the point at which the pump will not contribute flow. This will either be "Calculated" via the "Shutoff Head" or "Fixed" via a "Minimum frequency" and is set in the Configure Menu. (Shutoff Head Not included on previous versions)

\*2 The effect of changing values in these menus are instantaneous. The system will respond as these values are changed. These menus also show the current pressure to the right in brackets to assist tuning.

\*3 The Rotation Time menu will only be displayed if Auto Rotation is set to be "At a Specific Time". (Not available on previous versions)

\*4 These three menu items are displayed on single screen.

\*5 Fallback FlowMin is only displayed if "JP Fallback" is set to "On" in the CONFIGURE Menu.

\*6 Standby FlowMin is only displayed if "JP Fallback" is set to "Off" and the "Standby Test" is set to "Flow Rate" in the CONFIGURE Menu.

X (Standby Boost is a fixed value and not a % on previous versions)

		<u> </u>		
TIMING				
	Lo Press Delay	seconds	Off, 0 - 250	120
	Hi Press Delay	seconds	Off, 0 - 250	4
	In Delay Timer	seconds	0 - 999	4
	Out Delay Timer	seconds	0 - 999	1
	Restart Delay	seconds	0 - 999	0
*1	Standby Test Time	seconds	0 - 999	10
*5	Fallback Delay	seconds	0 - 999	10
*2	Boost Hold Time	seconds	Off, 1 - 250	15
	Pump Fault Timer	seconds	0 - 250	10
	No Flow Delay	seconds	0-250	10
	I/P Delay Timer	seconds	0 - 999	120
*	Press Trip Low Delay	seconds	0 - 999	0
*	Press Trip High Delay	seconds	0 - 999	0
*	Flow Trip Low Delay	seconds	0 - 999	0
*	Flow Trip High Delay	seconds	0 - 999	0
*3	Change Over Delay	seconds	0.00 - 10.00	0.30
X	Backup Spin Intv	DD:HH	01 Hour - 45 Days	4 Days
Х	Backup Spin Time	Seconds	1 – 60	5
*4	Stop Time (24hr)	HH:MM	Disabled, 0:00 -> 23:59	Disabled
*4	Start Time (24hr)	HH:MM	0:01 -> 00:00	0

Units

Sub Menu

Defaults

Range

\*These menus are related to other settings. They are not visible unless related settings are enabled

- \*1 "Standby Test Time" is shown depending on the setting of "Standby Test" in the CONFIGURE Menu.
- \*2 "Boost Hold Time" is shown in pressure mode when "Standby Test" (in CONFIGURE Menu) is set to Boost.
- \*3 "Change Over Delay" is not shown when operating in all VFD mode (Operating System in CONFIGURE menu).
- \*4 If "Stop Time" is before "Start Time" then the Backup will run through midnight. Start Time is hidden if Stop Time is disabled. (Not included on previous versions)
- \*5 "Fallback Delay" is shown if "JP Fallback" setting is "On" in the CONFIGURE Menu.
- X (Not included on previous versions)

Sub Menu Units Range Defaults
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CONFIG	GURE
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	Operating Mode	selection	Pressure, Level,	Pressure
*1	Level Mode	selection	Std An:Tank Fill, Std An:TankEmpty, Rev An:Tank Fill, Rev An:TankEmpty	Std An:Tank
	Number of pumps	number	1 – 3	3
	Min Freq Mode	selection	Fixed, Calculated	Fixed
	Press Decimal	number	0-3	0
	Flow Decimal	number	0-3	0
*2	Transducer Zero	Unitless	0 - 9999	*3
*2	Adjust Pressure	Unitless	0 - 10000	*3
	Averaging	number	Disabled, 1 - 50	5
*4	Flow Meter Zero	/Sec	0 - 9999	0
*4	Adjust Flow	/Sec	0 - 10000	1000
X*9	Backup Pres Zero	Unitless	0 - 9999	0
X*9	Adjust Backup Pr	Unitless	0 - 9999	0
*5	Scale An output 2	number	100 – 10000	1000
	JP Fallback	selection	On. Off	Off
*6	Standby Test	selection	Boost, Flow Switch, Flow Rate, Off	Boost
X*8	Fallback Test	selection	Flow Switch, Flow Rate	Flow Rate
	Set Time/Date	selection	00:00 2000 Jan 1 -23:59 2099 Dec 31.	00:00 2000 Jan 1
	Operating System	selection	Cascading, Lead VFD Lag, All VFD	Lead VFD Lag
	DOL Backup Mode	selection	On, Off	Off
*6	Friction Loss Calc	selection	Linear, Exponential	Linear
*7	Access Code	number	Off, 0 - 250	21
	Serial Comms	selection	Output Cont Data, Modbus Protocol	Modbus Protocol
Х	Modbus Address	number	1 - 31	1
Х	No Of Duty Pumps	number	1 – 3	3
Х	Flow Sensing	selection	Calculated, Scaled AnInp2, Digital Pulse	Calculated
Х	Manual Run	selection	Input or P_But'n, Input Only	Input or P_But'n

\* These menus are related to other settings. They are not visible unless related settings are enabled

\*1 Only shown if Operating Mode is set to Level.

\*2 These menus show a value that is decoupled from the value that you are changing. Thus one press up and one press down may not corresponded to +1 or -1 change in value.

\*3 These settings are by default setup for a 4-20ma sensor with the range of 0-25bar (2500 kpa). However it is still highly recommended that you calibrate the MINKE for your sensor.

- \*4 These menus are only visible when one of the Analogue inputs is configured as a flow meter.
- \*5 Menu hidden when Analogue output 2 is configured as VFD speed.

\*6 Menu hidden when in level mode.

\*7 The Access Code allows you to change the access code and also determine which features require you to enter an access code.

\*8 Menu hidden unless "JP Fallback" is set to "On" in the CONFIGURE Menu.

\*9 Menu hidden unless "Analogue Input 2" is set to "Backup Pressure" in the CONFIGURE Menu.

X (Not included on previous versions)

Sub Menu	Units	Range	Defaults

# **PUMP DEFINITION**

	Pump 1	selection	Duty/Standby, Backup, Jockey	Duty/Standby
*	Pump 2	selection	Duty/Standby, Backup	Duty/Standby
*	Pump 3	selection	Duty/Standby, Backup	Duty/Standby

\* Whether or not these options are shown depend on how many pumps are configured in the Configuration Menu.

(Not included on previous versions- Originally Duty or Backup, no standby feature)

Sub Menu Onits Range Deraults		Sub Menu	Units	Range	Defaults
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PIPE FILI	L			
	Pipe Fill Mode	selection	On, Off	Off
*	Jump Ramp Time	seconds	Off, 1 - 999	Off
*	Jump Final Speed	%	0-100%	Off
*	Pipe Fill Time	seconds	5 - 999	100
*	Pipe Empty Pressure	Unitless	0 - 9999	200
*	Pipe Empty Time	seconds	0 - 999	200

\* These menus are related to other settings. They are not visible unless related settings are enabled. (Jump Speed feature not included on previous versions)

	Sub Menu	Units	Range	Defaults
INPUTS				
	Program Input 1	selection	Any of the	VFD Fault
	Program Input 2	selection	following can be	No Flow
	Program Input 3	selection	selected on any	Pump 1 Manual Run
	Program Input 4	selection	input and used	Pump 1 Stop
	Program Input 5	selection	multiple times	Not selected
	Program Input 6	selection		Not selected
	Program Input 7	selection	Not selected,	Reset
	Program Input 8	selection	Set Point 2 - 8,	Soft Pause
	Program Input 9	selection	Soft Pause,	Emergency Stop
	Program Input 10	selection		Pump 1 Protection
	Program Input 11	selection	Emergency Stop	Cycle Pumps
	Program Input 12	selection	Pump 1 - 3	Soft Pause JP Run
	(Flow Pulse & Low Level Pause Not included on previous versions		Pump 1 - 3 Stop, Pump 1 - 3 Manual Run, Fire Mode, Cycle Pumps, Shutdown Verify, VFD Fault, Reset, No Flow, Aux Input 1 - 3, Pump 1 - 3 No Flow Protection, Flow Pulse, Low Level Pause	
	Analogue Input 1	selection	Disabled, Control Pressure, Flow, Set Point Input	Pressure
	Analogue Input 2	selection	None, Control Pressure, Flow, Set Point Input	None

# For 1-3 pumps there are 12 standard programmable inputs.

Sub Menu	Units	Range	Defaults
OUTPUTS			
Digital Output 1	selection	Any of the following can be selected on any output and used multiple times	Jockey Pump Run
Digital Output 2	selection	Shutdown Fault, Lo Press Fault,	Any Pump Shutdown
Digital Output 3	selection	Hi Press Fault, Any Alarm,	VFD Fault
Digital Output 4	selection	Pump 1 - 3 Run, Pump 1 - 3 Fault, System Paused	System Paused
		Any Pump Shutdown, Any Pump Running, No Flow Shutdown, VFD Fault, Pressure Trip 1 - 2, Alternate Trip, Flow Trip, Jockey PumpRun, Aux Output 1 - 3, Set Point Output 1-8	
Analogue Output 1	selection	VFD Speed.	VFD Speed
Analogue Output 2	selection	VFD Speed, Flow Rate, System Pressure	System Pressure

\*These menus are related to other settings. They are not visible unless related settings are enabled.

Sub Menu	Units	Range	Defaults

# **RESTORE OPTIONS**

	CREATE BACKUP		
*1	RESTORE BACKUP		

\*1 The Restore Backup menu item is only shown when there is a valid backup present. (*Not included on previous version*)

Sub Meriu Orins Range Delauns
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# JOCKEY PUMP

*	Jockey Pump Mode	selection	Main VFD, Separate VFD, DOL	Main VFD
*	JP Cut In Pressure	% of JP Setpoint	0 - 9999	83.3
2	JP Cut Out Pres	Unitless	0 - 9999	300
* 3 5	JP Set Point	Unitless	0 - 9999	300
* 5	JP Flow Rate	/Sec	0 - 9999	50
* 3	JP Response Rate	%	0.1 - 100.0	3.0
*	JP Acceleration	%/second	1 - 100	20
* 35	JP Standby Test	selection	Off,Boost,Flow Switch, Flow Rate	Boost
* 13	JP Standby Boost	% of JP Setpoint	5 - 250	6.6
*135	JP Stdby FlowMin	/Sec	0 - 250	5
*	JP Run On Time	seconds	0 - 999	1
*	JP Restart Delay	seconds	0 - 999	0
* 35	JP Use Main SP	selection	Yes, No	No
* 3	JP Min Frequency	%	0.0 - 100.0	10
* 3	JP ErrorCorr't (I	seconds	Off, 0.1- 100.0	15
* 3	JP OverShtElim (D	%	Off, 0.01 - 50.00	4

\* All of these menus are not visible unless Pump 1 is configured to be a Jockey Pump

1 Menu only visible if the JP Standby Test mode is set to the matching function. 2 Appears when Jockey Pump Mode is set to DOL

3 When Jockey Pump Mode is set to DOL this optional has no function and will not be visible

4 Not visible when JP Use Main SP) Set Point) is set to YES

5 (Not included on previous version)

	Sub Menu	Units	Range	Defaults
-				
TIME OF	DAY SP			

Set Point 2 Time	time	Disabled, 00:00 - 23:59	Disabled
Set Point 3 Time	time	Disabled, 00:00 - 23:59	Disabled
Set Point 4 Time	time	Disabled, 00:00 - 23:59	Disabled
Set Point 5 Time	time	Disabled, 00:00 - 23:59	Disabled
Set Point 6 Time	time	Disabled, 00:00 - 23:59	Disabled
Set Point 7 Time	time	Disabled, 00:00 - 23:59	Disabled
Set Point 8 Time	time	Disabled, 00:00 - 23:59	Disabled

(Not included on previous versions)

# SYSTEM DISPLAY MENUS

Set-Pr Actual -Pr	number	0 - 9999	0 - 9999	display
Flow-Rate VFD-Sp	number	0 - 9999	0 - 100	display

#### Set Point and Actual Pressure

The Actual Pressure is measured in the discharge pipeline of the system by the pressure transducer and is displayed on the MINKE Pressure status screen (Actual-Pr), next to the Pressure Set Point (Set-Pr).

Set-Pr Actual-Pr XXXX XXXX

If the jockey pump is running on the main VFD, then the jockey pump set point will appear. This will be denoted by "JP" alongside the value.

The Pressure Status screen is the MINKE default display. Other messages are displayed when activated; these include in order of priority: Emergency Stop, Hi Press Shutdown, Lo Press Shutdown, No Flow Shutdown, VFD Shutdown, DOL Backup Mode, New Fault, Lo Flow Detected, Pipe Fill Mode, Pause On JP Run, Pause Activated, Low Level Pause and High Press Limit.

After 25 minutes from the last key press the MINKE will revert to Pressure Status screen automatically.

#### Flow Rate and VFD Speed

The MINKE can operate on a calculated flow rate or via a 4-20mA input from a flow meter or flow meter with a digital output. The Flowrate is displayed in this screen and will show "\*" adjacent to

Flow-Rate VFD-Sp XXXXX\* XXX%

the Flowrate number if the Flowrate is a calculated flow. If the flow input is determined from a flow meter the flow is displayed without the asterisk.

The estimated flow rate is calculated from information entered into the Pump Flowrate menu. This calculation automatically compensates for the number of pumps operating and the speed of the VFD pump - it is useful in determining the system capacity. The estimated flow for the VFD pump is calculated using the pump speed and mathematical Affinity Laws. This is a calculated flow and must be treated as such. The time base for this flow is in flow per **MINUTES** and is not adjustable.

The VFD Speed is displayed as a percentage of maximum speed and is for informational purposes only.

FAULT HISTORY

F1	message	Type/Time/Date AND	display
F2	message	Hi Press Shutdown, No Flow Shutdown,	display
F3	message	VFD Fault, Pump 1 - 3 Shutdown,	display
F4	message	Lo Press Shutdown, High Temperature,	display
F5	message	Auto Reboot, Power Failure.	display

When a system fault is registered a "NEW FAULT" message will appear on the main screen. It will also be logged in the FAULT HISTORY menu. There is space for up to 5 faults. F1 is the most recent fault.

In the event of a new fault which has been automatically reset, the default screen will display the message "New Fault". Go to the FAULT HISTORY to view this fault. Faults that are active will remain live on the screen until the ENTER Key is pressed to clear the fault.

NOTE: When the power has been turned off for any reason, "POWER FAILURE" will be recorded and displayed. This does not mean the controller is faulty or the system not operating correctly. The message is intended to alert the operator of an event/issue he otherwise may not be aware of.

Faults will appear in the sub menu in the following format with the time and date included on the screen.

NOTE: The FAULT HISTORY menu is cleared when the system is first powered up.

If there is a problem with the clock or the clock hasn't been initialised correctly then "RTC ERROR" will appear along with the fault. See "Set Time and Date" in the CONFIGURE menu for more details.

"Pump 1 - 3 Shutdown" signifies that the corresponding "Pump protect 1-3" input has been activated for the period of the input delay time.

A HIGH TEMPERATURE fault is recorded when the temperature rises above 60 degrees C. This fault will continue to be updated if the temperature continues to rise along with the time and date that the highest temperature was recorded. This fault stops being updated when the temperature drops below 55 degrees C. After this a new fault will appear if the temperature rises above 60 degrees C.

"Auto Reboot" denotes that the MINKE has automatically restarted due to an internal reset, whereas "Power Failure" records that the MINKE has recovered from a power supply problem.

The FAULT HISTORY menu is always accessible (no access code is required)

F1 Hi Temp 69C

01/04/08 11:51

\*\* NEW FAULT \*\*

F1 Hi PressShut

16/08/08 20:04

# PUMP DATA LOG

Flow Total	Unitless	0 - 9999999	display
Average Flow Rate	/Sec	0 - 9999	display
Average Pressure	Unitless	0 - 9999	display
Highest Pressure	Unitless	0 — 9999	display
Hours Run 1	hours	0 - 65535	display
Hours Run 2	hours	0 - 65535	display
Hours Run 3	hours	0 - 65535	display
Pump Starts 1	number	0 - 65535	display
Pump Starts 2	number	0 - 65535	display
Pump Starts 3	number	0 - 65535	display
Pump Starts Last Hr	number	0 - 65535	display
Analogue Input 1	%	0.00 - 100.00	display
Analogue Input 2	%	0.00 - 100.00	display
Analogue Output 1	%	0.00 - 100.00	display
Analogue Output 2	%	0.00 - 100.00	display
Digital Input State M	1 - 12	X for Active	display
Digital Input State E	13 - 20	X for Active	display
Digital Output State	1 - 8	X for Active	display
PID Error	%	0.00 - 100.00	display
Curr & max retry	number	0-20 0-20	display
Temperature	degrees C	0 - 999	display
Modbus monitor	Rx, Tx, Err	0-9999	display

# **Flow Total**

The Totalised Flow is displayed. It is calculated from the flow rate input and can be derived from a flow meter or the calculated "Flow Rate" figure set in the Pump Flow Rate Screen in SETTINGS.

If the MINKE uses Flow Rate/Sec to calculate "Total Flow", the value is based on the Average Flow input into the system. The accuracy is dependent on the average flow information and is most often in the order of accuracy of  $\pm$ 5%. Site variations such as suction pressure can affect the accuracy of this figure. The FLOW TOTAL is updated every 1 minute and can be reset by pressing ENTER.

# Average Flow Rate

The Average flow is calculated over the period since the last reset. The flow units are derived either from a calculated flow or the input from a flow meter. To reset press ENTER.

# **Average Pressure**

The Average Pressure calculated over the period since the last reset. To reset press ENTER.

Average Pressure

XXXX

Flow Total XXXXXXX

#### **Highest Pressure**

The Highest Pressure is the highest pressure point reached since the last reset of this log. (Not included on previous versions) To reset press ENTER.

#### Hours Run Pump 1-3

Each pump has an hour run meter. The hour log displays the operation time for each pump in both AUTOMATIC and MANUAL modes. To reset the time press ENTER.

#### Pump 1-3 Starts

The MINKE displays the number of starts for each pump. This can assist in the selection of run time settings. The starts do not increment when pumps are in MANUAL.

To reset press ENTER.

# **Starts Last Hour**

This is a totalisation of starts for all pumps over the past hour. This history can assist with tuning and trouble shooting. The value displayed is updated at ten minute intervals. The value will not be accurate or valid until 1 hour has elapsed since the last reset.

To reset press ENTER.

### Analogue Input 1

Displayed is the Analogue Input reading as percentage. E.g. If the analogue input was 12mA on a 4-20mA selection then the reading in this screen would be 50.00 % - 12-4 = 8....8/(20-4)16=50%

# Analogue Input 2

As per Analogue Input 1. See INPUTS for configuration options

# Analogue Output 1

Displayed is the Analogue Output as percentage. This output is reserved for VFD speed and cannot be changed.

# Analogue Output 2

Displayed is the Analogue Output value as percentage. This output can be configured. See OUTPUTS for configurable options for this item.

# **Digital Input State M (Main Inputs)**

Displayed is the state of the Digital inputs X = energized - = de-energized See INPUTS for configurable options for this item. Highest Pressure XXXX

Hours Run Pump1 XXXXX

Pump Starts 1 XXXXX

Starts Last Hour XXXXX

Analogue Input 1 XXX.XX%

Analogue Input 2 XXX.XX%

Analogue Output 1 XXX.XX%

Analogue Output 2 XXX.XX%

Digital Input M X- - X- - - X - - X

# Digital Output State

Displayed is the state of the Digital outputs X = energised - = de-energised See OUTPUTS for configurable options for this item.

# PID Error

Displayed is the calculated error between the Set Point and actual pressure.

# Curr & Max Retry

The number under "Curr" is the current number of times the main processor has not been able to communicate with the analogue system. If it is not at Zero it indicates that the analogue system has been subject to noise and may have had to restart itself.

If this display continuously cycles from incrementing to 20 and resetting to 0, it indicates a malfunction with the analogue system (contact your dealer for advice).

The number under "Max Retry" is the maximum number of times the main processor has not been able to communicate with the analogue circuitry. If it is at 20 there may have been a disruption in the analogue system and it was unable to restart itself. The main processor has forced it to restart.

# Temperature

Displayed is the current temperature in degrees C, read from the temperature sensor on the circuit board.

# Modbus monitor

Used to monitor serial communication data transmit & receive transaction and errors. *(Not included on previous versions)* 

# ACCESS CODE

Access Code	number	0 - 250	0

Press ENTER to edit the Access Code

The Access Code enables access to the pump buttons and all menus. The access code will have to be re-entered after 25 minutes of no operator activity. The system will then automatically lock the use of the keys which

control the ON/OFF and AUTOMATIC and MANUAL functions. This is designed to protect the system from tampering.

Digital Output X - - X - - - -

PID Error XXX.XX %

Curr & Max Retry XXX XXX

Temperature XXX degrees C

Access Code XXX

(Relative pressure setting is not included on previous versions)

Low Pressure Shutdown

A fault message will show on the main screen showing that there is a low pressure shutdown fault.

Low pressure Alarm. If any pump is running and the system falls below this pressure and remains there for the period of the "Lo Pressure Delay" time

The fault is also recorded in the FAULT HISTORY.

displayed in brackets on the right of the display).

To clear the fault and restart the system press the ENTER key.

(Set in the TIMING Menu), then the system will then shut down.

NOTE: All pumps will be shut down including manual pumps.

# Cut In Pressure

When the system pressure falls below the "Cut In Pressure" the system will restart.

XXX.X % (XXXX) This pressure must be higher than the Low Pressure Shutdown and lower than 99.9%. On the right of the display a value in brackets indicates the calculated pressure based on set point 1.

(This setting is an adjustable value and not a % on previous versions)

# Set Point

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The Set Point is the pressure that the system will maintain. This set point is unit-less and is determined by the operator and the setting of the pressure transducer. This setting is limited to a value that is lower than the High Pressure Limit.

LoPress Shutdown

XXXX

ess	0 - 9999
ess	0 - 9999
ec	0 - 9999
ec	0 - 9999
ess	0 - 9999
ess	0 - 9999

Lo Press Shutdown can be ether a fixed pressure or relative pressure calculated from the current Set Point. To toggle between fixed and relative, press both up and down. When Lo Press Shutdown is relative, the value is a percentage of the current set point. In relative mode a calculated pressure value (based off set point 1) is

# SETTINGS

Low Pressure Shutdown	Units or %	0.0% Cut In Pressure	50.0%
Cut In Pressure	% of Setpoint	Low Pressure Shutdown to 99.9%	75.0%
Set Point	Unitless	0 - 9999	300
High Pressure Limit	% of Setpoint	100.1% to High Pressure Shutdown	150.0%
High Pressure Shutdown	% of Setpoint	High Pressure Limit- 300.0%	200.0%
Pump Flow Rate	/Sec	0 - 9999, Flow Meter	99
Friction Loss	Unitless	0 - 999	0
Set Point 2	Unitless	0 - 9999	400
Set Point 3	Unitless	0 - 9999	400
Set Point 4	Unitless	0 - 9999	400
Set Point 5	Unitless	0 - 9999	400
Set Point 6	Unitless	0 - 9999	400
Set Point 7	Unitless	0 - 9999	400
Set Point 8	Unitless	0 - 9999	400
Pressure Trip 1 Low	Unitless	0 - 9999	100
Pressure Trip 1 High	Unitless	0 - 9999	200
Pressure Trip 2 Low	Unitless	0 - 9999	500
Pressure Trip 2 High	Unitless	0 - 9999	600
Flow Trip Low	/Sec	0 - 9999	100
Flow Trip High	/Sec	0 - 9999	200
DOL Cut In	Unitless	0 - 9999	200
DOL Cut Out	Unitless	0 - 9999	400

Set Point XXXX

LO PRESS SHUTDWN

**Cut In Pressure** 

### **High Pressure Limit**

The High Pressure Limit is the pressure point that stops pumps if the pressure rises above this limit.

Once the pressure rises above this figure the fixed speed pumps will shut down and the VFD rapidly decelerates. If the system pressure falls to below the High Pressure Limit the ORCA will restart and function normally.

This setting is limited to a value that is lower than the High Pressure Shutdown and higher than the highest Set Point. (This includes all other Set Points 2 to 8). On the right of the display a value in brackets indicates the calculated pressure based on set point 1.

When a DOL pump is turned off, the following message will be displayed on the main screen for 5 seconds.

If the pressure is above the High Pressure Limit, turning pumps to MANUAL is also disabled.

(This setting is an adjustable value and not a % on previous versions)

# High Pressure Shutdown

The High Pressure Shutdown shuts down the system if any pump is running, and the pressure rises above this pressure for longer than the "High Pressure Delay" time.

The High Pressure Shutdown value is limited to a value higher than the High Pressure Limit. High Pressure Shutdown can be set for auto reset.

Set for Auto reset in the "Fault Re-start Screen" or set to OFF.

On the right of the display a value in brackets indicates the calculated pressure based on set point 1. NOTE: On reaching the High Pressure Shut Down all pumps will be shut down including manual pumps.

(This setting is an adjustable value and not a % on previous versions)

# Pump Flow Rate

There are two options for the Flow rate figure: Actual Flow rate Calculated Flow rate

# ACTUAL FLOW RATE

The analogue input programmed for Flow rate Input can read the input from a Flow Meter to register the flow. This input is a 4-20mA analogue or pulsed signal. (*Pulsed Signal is not included on previous versions*)

See Flow Meter Calibration (CONFIGURE) for additional information.

# CALCULATED FLOW RATE

This figure is the flow rate of the pump at the nominated set point at full motor speed. It is read from a manufacturer's pump curve and input as a flow rate / minute. Any units can be used for this figure however the time units are fixed at MINUTES.

Each time the Set Point is changed this figure must be modified to maintain accuracy. The calculation is done on the number of pumps running at any time with an adjustment for pump speed on the VFD pump based on "Affinity Law" calculations.

and higher ight of the

(XXXX)

**HiPress Limit** 

HIGH PRESS LIMIT

**HiPress Shutdown** 

(XXXX)

**XXX.X** %

Pump Flow Rate XXXX /Sec

# Friction Loss

50

Friction loss is the figure that is added to the Set Point to compensate for Friction in a pipeline. The setting increases the Set Point Pressure based on the calculated flow rate. The increase in Set Point is proportional to the calculated flow rate. The input figure is the total additional pressure required when all of the nominated pumps are operating.

Linear Friction Loss

FRICTION LOSS

% FLO

NB. Make sure that the friction loss figure is less than the difference between the highest Set Point and High Pressure Limit.

# Set Point 2-8

The MINKE has the option to set 8 Set Points that can be triggered by a Digital Input or via a time of day event.

This allows a variation to the main Set Point to be made remotely.

It changes the main Set Point to the value nominated in alternate Set Points 2 through 8. To select this option, an input is programmed to function as Set Point 2 to 8 and is activated by closing the contact between the nominated input and the Input Common OR by using the timed Set Point feature.

Screens Set Point 2 – 8 are hidden unless an input is nominated as the corresponding set point within the INPUTS menu or a timed set point option is set.

# Pressure Trip 1 Low

The MINKE has the ability to energise an output relay based on a nominated system pressure. This can be useful to signal other elements of a system not under control of the MINKE. See Output Relays for information on how to set this feature.

Pressure Trip 1 - the designated relay will energize on reaching Pressure Trip 1 entered value (either Pressure Trip Low and/or Pressure Trip 1 High).

Pressure trip 1 High

Relay Energized Relay Off Relay Energized Relay State

Exponential Friction Loss



Friction Loss XXX



Press Trip 1 Low

XXXX

#### Pressure Trip 1 High

The High Trip point has a matching low Trip point. If a single trip point is required, set the High and Low trip points to the same value. Note: The settings of Trip high must be greater than or equal to Trip low. The system does not allow settings to be selected outside this range.

Press Trip 1 Hi XXXX

The "Pressure Trip 1 Low" and "Pressure Trip 1 High" screens will only appear if an output is set to "Pressure Trip 1" within the OUTPUTS menu.

#### Pressure Trip 2 Low

Operates as per Pressure Trip 1 Low.

#### Pressure Trip 2 High

Operates as per Pressure Trip 1 High. The "Pressure Trip 2 Low" and "Pressure Trip 2 High" screens will only appear if an output is set to "pressure trip 2" within the OUTPUTS menu.

#### **Flow Trip Low**

This setting is used to energise an output relay if the flow rate is below this figure. The delay time for this setting is defined in the TIMING Menu under Flow Trip Low Delay Time. See OUTPUTS for additional information.

### Flow Trip High

Low Trip High can be set to deactivate an output relay if the flow rate exceeds a nominated value. The delay time for this setting is defined in the TIMING menu under "Flow Trip High Delay Time". See OUTPUTS for additional information.

The "Flow Trip Low" and "Flow Trip High" screens will only appear if an output is set to "flow trip" within the OUTPUTS menu.

#### **DOL Cut In**

In the event of a VFD failure the MINKE has the option to select DOL Backup Mode and revert to a switched pressure system. When DOL Backup Mode is selected to "ON" the MINKE maintains pressure between the DOL Cut In and DOL Cut Out pressure settings. Refer to DOL Backup Mode in CONFIGURE for a fuller description.

DOL Cut In must always be higher than Low Pressure Shutdown and less than DOL Cut Out. All delay timers operate as per normal when DOL mode is running.

#### DOL Cut Out

Operates as per DOL Cut in - see above

The screens "DOL Cut In" and "DOL Cut Out" will appear when DOL Backup Mode is enabled within the CONFIGURE menu.

DOL Cut Out must always be lower than High Pressure Limit and greater than DOL Cut In.

DOL Cut In XXXX

**27 |** P a g e

DOL Cut Out XXXX

ing is **Flow Trip High** XXXX /Sec

Press	Trip	2	Low	
хххх				

Press Trip 2 Hi XXXX

**Flow Trip Low** 

XXXX /Sec

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Minimum Frequency	%	0.0 - 100.0	45.0
Shutoff Head	Unitless	0 - 9999	1924
Response Rate	%	0.1 - 100.0	2.0
Acceleration	%/second	1 - 100	20
Auto Rotation	selection	Full, 1 - 3, At Specific Time, Low Hours	Full
Rotation Time	time (24hr)	0:00-> 23:59	0:00
High Press Restarts	number	Off, 1 - 250	Off
Standby Boost	% of Setpoint	10 - 250	20
Standby Flow Min	/Sec	0 - 9999	200
Error Correction (I	seconds	Off, 0.1 - 100.0	3.0
Overshoot Elimination (D	%	Off, 0.1 - 50.00	15.0
RP(P) EC(I) OE(D	number	-1000, 1000	display

# Minimum Frequency or Shutoff Head

The minimum frequency is the lowest setting at which a pump will begin to contribute to the system pressure. This value is expressed as a percentage.

This is the minimum frequency at which the MINKE determines that a pump is to be stopped as at this speed it is not contributing flow.

There are two ways to setup the Minimum Frequency,

"Fixed" or "Calculated"; this is selected by editing the "Min Freq Mode" option In the Configuration Menu.

Fixed - A fixed valve is selected for all set points.

The pump minimum frequency (Hz) can be found in your pump's data sheet. Divide this minimum value by the maximum speed of the pump (Hz) and multiply the result 100 to get minimum frequency (%). Enter this value

**Calculated** - The Shutoff Head of the pump is entered and the Min Frequency is then calculated based on the Shutoff Head value and the current set point. The actual calculated minimum pump speed is shown on the right hand side of the display.

(This feature is not available on previous versions)

# **Response Rate**

The response rate is a figure used to set the speed of reaction of the system. It is expressed as a percentage ranging from 0.1 - 100.0.

0.1 is the slowest response and 100.0 the fastest.

The current pressure reading is also displayed to assist while tuning - Shown above as "nn"

# Acceleration

The acceleration of the VFD can be limited by this figure. It is designed to brake the PID control. It is used in cases where the Acceleration needs to be dampened.

The figure is input in %/second.

# Auto-Rotation

The MINKE can start-up on a different pump (Lead Pump) at each re-start or time interval. *Note- Auto rotation can only occur on LLA & All VFD systems.* The lead pump is the first auto pump to start (if available). The options are Full,1, 2, 3, Time of Day or Low Hours.

Min Frequency XX.X %

Shutoff Head XXXX (XX.X%)

\_\_\_\_\_

**Response Rate** 

(nn)

**XXX.X** %

Acceleration XXX %/second

Auto Rotation FULL

In this mode the "Standby Boost" screen will be visible and "Standby Flow/Sec" will be hidden.

**Pump** "1-3" – The selected pump (1-3) will nominate a particular pump to always be the lead pump. **Full** - the lead pump will cycle after each system standby, shutdown or *PAUSE*.

**Time** - once every 24 hours at a specified time the system will shutdown (including the jockey pump, if present) and the lead pump will rotate on restart. (*The specific timed feature is not available on previous versions*) **Low Hours** - will start the pump with the lowest hours according to the pump run Hour Run meters (see PUMP DATA LOG).

**Forced rotation -** set one of the programmable inputs to "**Cycle Pumps**" and activating this input will cycle the pumps - see Programmable Inputs.

If a jockey pump is fitted, the jockey pump will be designated Pump 1 and will not auto-rotate. See JOCKEY PUMP and PUMP DEFINITION for more information.

# **Rotation Time**

When Auto rotation is set to a specific time; this is the time at which the rotation occurs at. Be sure to set the clock in the configuration menu. *(The specific timed feature is not available on previous versions)* 

# **High Pressure Restarts**

This setting allows the operator to set the number of times that the system can shutdown and automatically restart after a High Pressure Shutdown. The range is from Off to 1-250.

"Off"- the system shuts down after the High Pressure delay timer trips (default).

"Automatic restart" – (per hr) The MINKE will allow "X" restarts in an hour commencing from the first High Pressure Fault. A message "New Fault" appears on the main screen on each restart and is logged in the fault log.

# Standby Boost / Standby Flow Min

The MINKE uses one of three methods to determine if there is "no flow". The options detailed below are selected via the "**Standby Test**" screen, which is in the CONFIGURE menu. Each test is only carried out if there is **1 pump** 

running, not at maximum speed and the system pressure is at or above the Set Point.

**Boost:** The MINKE tests for **"No Flow"** by boosting the system pressure to a new pressure, typically 5% higher than the set pressure (**"Standby Boost**) for a period of time (**"Boost Hold Time"**) and then checks the system pressure response over a period of time (**"Standby Test Time"**). The "Standby Boost" pressure sets the amount the Set Point pressure is boosted by. The time that it takes to drop back to the Set Point is compared to the Standby Test time.

\*\*\* NOTE \*\*\* If the time to return to "Set Point" is less than the "Standby Test" the system continues to operate.

If the system pressure does not drop to the set point over the test time, the MINKE assumes there is "NO FLOW" and will pause operation until the cut in pressure point wakes the MINKE to start up again.



XXX

**HiPress Restarts** 

Standby Boost XXX

Auto Rotation XX:XX (hh:mm) **Flow Switch:** If an MINKE input is programmed to "**No Flow**". The flow switch is connected to the selected MINKE input and when activated the MINKE will turn off the pump after a period nominated by the standby test time. In this mode both the "Standby Boost" and "Standby Flow/Min" screens will be hidden.

**Flow Rate:** If a flow meter is connected to an analogue or a pulsed input and set up properly and the flow rate is below the nominated amount in this menu for the period of the standby test time the system will placed in standby mode. In this mode the "Standby Flow Min" screen will be visible and "Standby Boost" be hidden.

# Error Correction (Integral Time)

The error correction time is the time taken to convert a constant error of 1% to a 1% change on the output. The error correction component is proportional to the tracking error and increases linearly with time. It is useful when trying to

close the gap on small errors that cannot be eliminated through the use of the response rate alone. It is expressed as a percentage ranging from Off, 0.1 - 100.0. Off will disable this part of the PID equation. The current pressure reading is also displayed to assist while tuning – Shown above as "nn"

# **Overshoot Elimination (Derivative Gain)**

The overshoot elimination gain provides a damping effect to eliminate system oscillation and to minimize overshoot.

It is expressed as a percentage ranging from Off, 0.01 - 50.00. Off will disable this part of the PID equation.

The current pressure reading is also displayed to assist while tuning - Shown above as "nn"

#### **RR(P)** Proportional Output

Displays the proportional component within the PID equation. Proportional is another name for "**Response Rate**".

#### **EC(I)** Error Correction

Displays the error correction component within the PID equation.

#### **OE(D)** Overshoot Elimination

Displays the overshoot elimination component within the PID equation.

These three "Output" display values help in the tuning of the Orca. Each has a range of -1000 to 1000. See PID Control for more information.

#### TIMING

Low Pressure Delay	Seconds	Off, 0 - 250	120
High Pressure Delay	seconds	Off, 0 - 250	4
In Delay Timer	seconds	0 - 999	4
Out Delay Timer	seconds	0 - 999	1
Restart Delay	seconds	0 - 999	0
Standby Test Time	seconds	0 - 999	10
Boost Hold Time	seconds	Off, 1 - 250	15
Pump Fault Timer	seconds	0 – 250	10
Now Flow Delay	seconds	0 – 250	10
Input Delay Timer	seconds	0 - 999	120
Pressure Trip Low Delay	seconds	0 - 999	0
Pressure Trip High Delay	seconds	0 - 999	0
Flow Trip Low Delay	seconds	0 - 999	0
Flow Trip High Delay	seconds	0 - 999	0
Change Over Delay	seconds	0.00 - 10.00	0.30
Backup Spin Intv	DD:HH	01 Hour - 45 Days	4 Days
Backup Spin Time	seconds	1 – 60	5
Stop Time (24hr)	HH:MM	Disabled, 0:00 - 23:59	Disabled
Start Time (24hr)	HH:MM	0:01 -> 00:00	Disabled

Standby Flow Min XXXX /Sec

Error Correct (I

XXX.X secs

will

(nn)

	-
XX.XX %	(nn)

RR(P)	EC(I)	OE(D
XXX	XXX	XXX

# Low Pressure Shutdown Delay

Time delay for the "Low Pressure Shutdown".

The range for this is "OFF, 0-250 sec".

OFF - The system will ignore any low-pressure shutdown commands.

\*\* CAUTION\*\* low pressure faults can be caused by systems failures. Forcing pumps to run in the presence of faults can cause damage to pumps and equipment. The Low & High Pressure delay timers are independent of each other and can be set to suit individual needs.

# **High Pressure Shutdown Delay**

Delays the response "High Pressure Shutdown". The range for this is "OFF, 0-250 sec".

OFF - The system will ignore any high-pressure shutdown commands. \*\*

CAUTION\*\* High pressure faults can be caused by systems failures. Forcing pumps to run in the presence of faults can cause damage to pumps and equipment. The Low & High Pressure delay timers are independent of each other and can be set to suit individual needs.

# In Delay Timer

In Delay Timer The **"IN DELAY TIMER"** is used to delay the starting of additional pumps. When the system pressure drops below the "Cut In Pressure" the system starts the first XXX seconds pump according to the "restart timer".

Additional pumps start when called upon after the "In Delay Timer" has elapsed.

This timer is designed to assist in the reduction of Short Cycling by allowing the system to stabilise before additional pumps are started.

# **Out Delay Timer**

When the pumps are called to shut down, a delay can be set using the "OUT DELAY TIMER".

\*\*CAUTION\*\* Take care in setting this timer as the increase in pressure due to this delay can cause pressure spikes.

# **Restart Delay**

When the system pressure drops below the Cut In Pressure the MINKE restart will be delayed by the RESTART DELAY.

# **Standby Test Time**

The "Standby Test Time" selects how long the pressure should take to drop back down to the setpoint after a Standby Boost to determine if there is little or no flow.

- If the Boost Pressure" drops back to the "Set Point" within the "Standby Test Time" then the MINKE determines that there must be flow and continues to operate.
- If the "Boost Pressure" does not drop down to the "Set Point Pressure" within the "Standby test Time" the MINKE detects "NO FLOW" and the system will placed in Standby mode..

# **Boost Hold Time**

This timer will hold the Boost Set pressure at the boosted value for the time nominated to ensure that all mainlines, pressure tanks etc are fully pressurised. This screen is visible when "Boost" is selected in the Standby Test screen within the CONFIGURE menu.

**Boost Hold Time** XXX seconds

XXX seconds

**Restart Delay** XXX seconds

**HiPressure Delay** XXX seconds

**LoPressure Delay** 

XXX seconds

**Out Delay Timer** 

Standby Test Tm

XXX seconds

#### **Pump Fault Timer**

If an input is programmed to become "P1 to 6 Fault(Stop)", this timer will delay the actiavtion of the fault. It is typically used with flow switches for pump loss of prime detection.

#### **No Flow Timer**

This timer delays a "No Flow" shutdown by the given entered value in seconds .

#### **Input Delay Timer**

This timer sets the delay for reaction to inputs: NO FLOW and PUMP 1-3 PROTECTION.

# Pressure Trip Low Delay

Delays the activation of the MINKE Output Relay when programmed for Pressure Trip (both Pressure Trip 1 & 2)

# Pressure Trip High Delay

Delays the deactivation of the relevant Output relay if programmed for Pressure Trip (both Pressure Trip 1 & 2)

The screens "Pressure Trip Low Delay" and "Pressure Trip High Delay" are only visible if at least one output is set to "pressure trip 1" or "pressure trip 2" in the OUTPUTS menu.

# Flow Trip Low Delay

Delays the activation of the relevant MINKE Output if programmed for Flow Trip. This delay timer is relevant for the Low Flow Trip setting.

# Flow Trip High Delay

Delays the deactivation of the relevant MINKE Output relay if programmed for Flow Trip. This delay timer is relevant for the High Flow Trip setting.

The screens "Flow Trip Low Delay" and "Flow Trip High Delay" are only visible if an output is set as "flow trip" in the OUTPUTS menu.

#### **Change Over Delay**

This delay is used to allow sufficient time for the VFD to reset when the Jockey pump is enabled to run from the main VFD. (On previous versions it has not been used for the Jockey Pump change over)

#### **Backup Spin Interval**

The **"backup spin"** feature of the MINKE, allows pumps set to Backup to be spun up every "Backup Spin Interval (Intv)". Eg. 1 day will give the backup pumps to spin once a day. Backup pumps will only be started if there is another pump running to eliminate the possibility over pressurising the system.

• This option will be displayed when one or more pumps have been selected as a backup pump. (*This feature is not available on previous versions*)

Pump Fault Timer XXX seconds

No Flow Timer XXX seconds

I/P Delay Timer XXX seconds

Pres Trip Lo Dly XXX seconds

Pres Trip Hi Dly

XXX seconds

Flow Trip Lo Dly XXX seconds

Flow Trip Hi Dly XXX seconds

Change Over Dly XX.XX seconds

Backup Spin Intv XX:XX (dd:hh)

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Backup Spin Time is the time a pump is run when the backup spin is instigated.

• This option will be displayed when one or more pumps have been selected as a backup pump. (*This feature is not available on previous versions*)

# Stop Time (24hr) and Start Time (24hr)

The "Stop Time" and "Start Time" option allows a period of time to be set where the system will be paused.

For Example:

- 1. Stop Time: 15:00 Start Time: 16:00
- The system pauses at 3:00 pm each day for 1 hour.
- 2. Stop Time: 23:00 Start Time: 6:00
  - The system pauses at 11:00 pm each day and starts again at 6:00 am the next day.

The "Stop Time" and "Start Time" requires the current time and date be set correctly in the configure **menu**. *(This feature is not available on previous versions)* 

#### CONFIGURE

Operating Mode	selection	Pressure, Level, Flowrate, Temperature	Pressure
Level Mode	selection	Std An:Tank Fill, Std An:TankEmpty, Rev An:Tank Fill, Rev An:TankEmpty	Std An:Tank
Number of pumps	number	1 - 3	3
Min Freq Mode	selection	Fixed, Calculated	Fixed
Press Decimal	number	0-3	0
Flow Decimal	number	0 – 3	0
Transducer Zero	Unitless	0 - 9999	
Adjust Pressure	Unitless	0 - 10000	
Averaging	number	0 - 50	5
Flow Meter Zero	/Sec	0 - 9999	
Adjust Flow	/Sec	0 - 10000	
Backup Pres Zero	Unitless	0 - 9999	0
Adjust Backup Pr	Unitless	0 - 9999	0
Scale An output 2	Number	100 – 10000	1000
JP Fallback	selection	On. Off	Off
Standby Test	selection	Boost, Flow Switch, Flow Rate	Boost
Set Time/Date	selection	00:00 2000 Jan 1 -23:59 2099 Dec 31.	00:00 2000 Jan 1
Operating System	selection	Cascading, Lead VFD Lag, All VFD	Cascading
DOL Backup Mode	selection	On, Off	Off
Friction Loss Calc	selection	Linear, Exponential	Linear
Access Code	number	Off, 0 - 250	21
Serial Comms	selection	Output Cont Data, Modbus Protocol	Modbus Protocol
Modbus Address	number	1 - 31	1
No Of Duty Pumps	number	1 – 3	3
Flow Sensing	selection	Calculated, Scaled AnInp2, Digital Pulse	Calculated
Manual Run	selection	Input or P But'n, Input Only	Input or P But'n

# **Operating Mode**

Select the Control Parameter relevant to the operation. The options are:

- Pressure Control
- Level Control

When the relevant selection is made the menu screens will change to reflect the control parameters.

Backup Spin Time XX seconds

Stop Time (24hr) XX:XX (hh:mm)

Start Time (24hr) XX:XX (hh:mm)

**Operating Mode** 

Pressure

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Level Mode selects whether the MINKE is associated with a "Tank Filling" or "Tank Emptying" application and the level sensing set up.

- Std An: Tank Fill Tank Filling with a sensor that increases output signal as the tank fills.
- Std An: Tank Empty Tank Emptying with a sensor that decreases output signal as the tank empties.
- Rev An: Tank Fill Tank Filling with a sensor that decreases output signal as the tank fills.
- Rev An: Tank Empty Tank Emptying with a sensor that increases output signal as the tank empties.

# Number of Pumps

Select the number of pumps in the system. Related menus will appear in other menus.

Note: This number includes the Jockey Pump if selected.

# Minimum Freq Mode

The Minimum Frequency Mode selector determines how the minimum frequency is set.

 Fixed mode - Minimum frequency is manually determined and the value entered in the "TUNING". See TUNING

**Calculation** - Minimum frequency is calculated from the SETPOINT (in settings menu) and the shutoff head (in tuning menu). (*This feature is not available on previous versions*)

# Pressure Decimal Places

Decimal resolution for all pressure display. Please note, this affects how pressure values are displayed and does not effect the MINKE functionality in any way. (*This feature is not available on previous versions*)

# Flow Decimal Places

Decimal resolution for flow display. Please note, this affects how flow values are displayed and does not effect the MINKE functionality in any way. (*This feature is not available on previous versions*)

# Transducer Zero

The Transducer Zero adjusts the zero offset in the pressure sensor. Remove pressure in the system and disconnect the pressure tube.

# Automatic Zero.

Press ENTER (\*) to begin editing the ZERO PRESSURE; then press and hold both UP and DOWN buttons together for 1 second or until "Finding Zero" is displayed on the screen.

In 5-20 seconds zero will be displayed; press ENTER (\*) to finish the operation. *(This feature is not available on previous versions)* 

Min Freq Mode Fixed

Number of Pumps

Х

Flow Decimal X

Press Decimal

Х

Transducer Zero XXXX

# Manual Zero (Primary Transducer)

Press ENTER (\*) and then the DOWN key to decrease the dispalyed value to ZERO. If "Value Too Low" appears, increase the value slowly by pressing the UP key until a zero value is obtained. \*NOTE\* The value does not change with each press of the UP/DOWN key. Press and hold the UP/DOWN key for rapid change and single press for small change.

When ZERO is displayed press ENTER (\*) to finish the operation.

Reconnect pressure tube before re-enabling pumps.



#### Adjust Pressure (Primary Transducer)

The calibration of the analogue sensors is achieved by adjusting the pressure reading on this screen to match a reading from a pressure gauge. This will only need to be done if a new or no-standard Techsys transducer is fitted.

Once the system pressure has stabilized, press the ENTER key and then either UP or DOWN keys to match the reading on this screen to suit a pressure gauge reading. Once the readings are matched the system pressure is calibrated. Press ENTER again and then exit the menu to store the data.

Transition to the new reading may take some time to settle, wait for 5 seconds before accepting the adjustment.

#### Averaging

The displayed pressure responsiveness is dampened to reduce fluctuations in the readout.

Decrease Responsiveness with a higher "AVERAGING" value and increase responsiveness with a lower number.

#### Flow Meter Zero OR Backup Pres Zero (Backup Transducer)

#### Flow

The Flow Meter Zero adjusts the zero in the Flow Meter input. With no flow press ENTER and then the UP or DOWN keys to set the reading to "0". Be sure that the flow meter is connected to the relevant input. If the value input

is too low then the message "VALUE TOO LOW" will appear. If this has occurred press the UP key until a zero value appears. Press ENTER again and then exit out of the menu to initiate a store of the "zero" value.

#### Backup

If Analogue input is configured to be a backup pressure transducer then this display will be displayed instead of Flow. When the backup transducer is selected it will automatically swap between transducers should one transducer become out of range. Out of range is defined as a reading greater than 95% or less than 18%. For it to work effectively it has to be zeroed exactly the same as the primary transducer.

**Backup Pres Zero** XXXX

Adjust Pressure XXXX

Averaging

XX

**Flow Meter Zero** 

XXXXX /Sec

# Adjust Flow OR Adjust Backup Pr ( Backup Transducer)

# Flow

The calibration of the analogue sensors is achieved by adjusting the ORCA Flow Meter reading to match the reading from the system Flow Meter.



# <u>Backup</u>

If the Analogue input is configured to be a backup pressure transducer then this display will be displayed instead of Flow. When the backup transducer is selected it will automatically swap between transducers should one transducer become out of range. Out of range is defined as a reading greater than 95% or less than 18%.

For it to work effectively it has to be adjusted exactly the same as the primary transducer.

# Scale An Output

This allows the analogue input to be re-scaled and sent to other devices. 1000 = 1:1, 2000 = 2:1(Output twice the input value).

Refer to Outputs to select either Flow, Pressure or VFD Speed references

# Standby Test

The MINKE uses one of three methods to detect "NO FLOW"

- **Boost** Add extra pressure to the system and time how long it takes to fall back to the set point.
- Flow switch If a flow switch closes the contact an MINKE input programmed to "No Flow" then the system shuts down. This shut down reason is NOT registered as a fault.
- Flow Rate If the flow rate in the system is below the nominated amount in this menu the system will shut down. A flow meter is required for this selection.

For more information see "Standby Boost" in the TUNING section.

# JP Fallback

If ORCA pump 1 is configured as a Jockey Pump and the "Standby Test" option method is set to "Flow Switch" or "Flow Rate" then the system can be configured to automatically fall back to operate on the Jockey Pump when a flow switch input

is sensed OR the flow rate is the flow is below the "Fallback FlowMin" setting in the TUNING menu. When fallback is enabled there is a delay timer associated with this action, it is the "Fallback Delay" and is in the TIMING menu.

# Set Time / Date

Select a field and press the ENTER key. Set the time or date field and press the ENTER KEY again. This will highlight the next set of numbers. A flashing cursor will signal which field is being edited.

If the screen reads "00:00 2000 Jan 01" (the default), then the time and date need to be initialised. Set the relevant fields as above.

# **Operating System**

Operating System Lead VFD Lag

Scale An Output XXXXX

Adjust Backup Pr

XXXX

Standby Test Boost

JP Fallback On



MINKE V4310.00 June 2012

Set Time/Date 12:00 2010 Jul 01
Select the type of operation that is required for the system.

Options:

- Cascading
- Lead VFD Lag
- All VFD

### CASCADING

# DO NOT USE CASCADING UNLESS UPGRADING AN EXISTING CASCADING SYSTEM EG TECHSYS MARLIN.

The MINKE starts the first pump via the VFD and continues to accelerate until the pump reaches full speed. If the system is not at the set point the controller then VFD cycles to the next pump and switches the initial pump to full speed. This operation continues until the Set Point is reached or all pumps are running. The reverse occurs as the demand reduces.

One VFD and bypass contactors for each pump are supplied for this option.

### LEAD VFD LAG

The MINKE starts the first pump via the VFD and continues to accelerate until the pump reaches full speed. If the system is not at the Set Point the controller starts a LAG pump to make up for the flow demand. This is typically via a soft starter. This operation continues until the set point is reached or all pumps are running. The reverse occurs as the demand reduces.

One VFD and backup soft starters are supplied for this option.

Select this option for Lead Lag Autorotate also.

### ALL VFD

The MINKE starts the first pump via the VFD1 and continues to accelerate until the pump reaches full speed. If the system is not at the Set Point the MINKE then starts the next pump (Pump 2) via VFD2. This operation continues until the Set Point is reached or all pumps are running. The reverse occurs as the demand reduces.

One VFD per pump is supplied for this option.

### **DOL Backup Mode**

In the event of a VFD failure the MINKE has the option to select DOL Backup Mode which allows the system to function as a switched pressure system. To enable DOL Backup Mode set this screen as ON, before a VFD failure has occurred.

DOL Backup Mode

**Friction Loss** 

Linear

If the system experiences a VFD failure the MINKE will control between the CUT IN and CUT OUT pressure whilst in VFD Fail mode. To reset this mode, turn off the power and restart.



Low Pressure Shutdown, High Pressure Limit and High Pressure Shutdown are active within this mode.

### Friction Loss Calculation

There are two methods of calculating the pressure loss.

- Linear progression.
- Exponential extrapolation.

Friction loss is the figure that is added to the Set Point to compensate for Friction in a pipeline. The result of this setting is to increase the Set Point Pressure based on the flow rate calculated. The input figure is the total additional pressure required when all of the nominated pumps are operating.



Linear Friction Loss

### **Exponential extrapolation**

Select this option to vary the set point based on the basis of the flow to the power of 1.52.

Set Point = %Flow<sup>1.52</sup>



Exponential Friction Loss

## User Access Code

The access code is used to limit access to the settings menus.

The user access code has the range "off, 0 - 250".

Off will disable the access code and allow unlimited access.

Once a number is selected then access to the settings screens or any other editable screen will require the inputting of this number before progressing further.

To edit press enter and then up or down keys to edit the new number.

Press enter again and exit the menu to store the changes.

WARNING. If the Access Code is changed from the default of 21 and then forgotten it may restrict access to other authorised users. Ensure that the new Access Code is recorded in the Site Record section of this manual AND if necessary another safe place.

## Serial Comms

Serial Comms selects how the onboard RS-485 serial port is used.

- Output Cont Data options is a data logging option that allows the pump station to be remotely or locally logged.
- Modbus Protocol allows modbus compatible interfaces to monitor and adjust values during operation.

\*\* Please make inquired to Techsys to obtain the relevant manuals and datasheets for the MINKE's modbus interface. (This feature is not available on previous versions)

### Modbus Address

The Modbus Address setting allows changes to the MINKE's address when installed on network of modbus devices. This allows more than one device to be used on a network to avoid conflicts with other modbus devices. (This feature is not available on previous versions)

## Number of Duty Pumps

The Number of Duty Pumps determines how many of the "Duty / Standby" pumps that are in auto mode can be running at the same time.

For example: A 3 pump system, with the "Number of Duty Pumps" set to 2 will only allow 2 pumps to run at the same time. Which two pumps is defined by the Auto Rotation setting (in tuning menu).

Warning: If "No of Duty Pumps" doesn't equal Number of Pumps and "Auto Rotation" setting isn't either "Full", "Low Hours" or "At Specific Time" then one or more pumps will never run and remain redundant.

(This feature is not available on previous versions)

## Flow Type

The "Flow Type" setting allows the user to select how the flow rate is determined. Options are Calculated, Scaled AnInp2 or Digital Pulse.

- "Calculated" uses the flow rate setting "Pump Flow Rate" in the settings menus to calculate the current Flow Rate.
- "Scaled AnInp2" uses an analogue sensor (ether current-loop or variable voltage) to determine the current Flow Rate.
- Digital Pulse uses a compatible digital output flow meter to determine the current Flow Rate.

(This feature is not available on previous versions)



CommsModbus

Access Code

XXX

Serial



No of Duty PumpsX



Modbus AddressXX

### **Manual Run**

On particular applications it is necessary to prevent an operator from running a pump manually which would normally be done by pressing and holding the "P" button.

Manual Run Input or P\_But'n

When "Input or P\_But'n" is selected both manual pump run actions are available. When "Input Only" is selected to run a pump manually an input programmed to be pump manual run is required and activated via an external switch. A typical application would be a pump Auto/Off/Manual switch.

(This feature is not available on previous versions)

### PUMP DEFINITIONS

Pump 1	selection	Duty/Standby, Backup, Jockey	Duty/Standby
Pump 2	selection	Duty/Standby, Backup	Duty/Standby
Pump 3	selection	Duty/Standby, Backup	Duty/Standby

Each pump can be defined as:

- Duty/Standby
- Backup

Pump 1 can also be configured as a jockey pump.

### **Duty/Standby**

If a pump is defined as **Duty/Standby**, then the relevant pump will be **available** for operation, however if the number of Duty/Standby pumps is more than the "No of Duty Pumps" (in Configuration Menu) then the system will only

simultaneously operate up to the number of pumps as detrmined by the "No of Duty Pumps". The remaining pump/s will be rotated depending on the setting of the "Auto Rotation" menu (in TUNING Menu). (*This feature is not available on previous versions – Only Duty and Backup were available*)

### Backup

If a pump is defined as a **Backup** pump it will remain **dormant** unless one of the **Duty/Standby pumps faults** (via pump protect input). It will then automatically become a Duty/Standby pump until the fault has been removed.

When a pump is setup as backup the pump mode light will flash every five seconds...

The number of pumps visible in these screens is determined by the "number of pumps" screen within the CONFIGURE menu.

(Not included on previous versions- Originally Duty or Backup, no standby feature)

Pump 1	
Duty/Standby	

Pump 1

Backup

### JOCKEY PUMP

Jockey Pump Mode	selection	DOL, Main VFD, Separate VFD	Main VFD		
JP Cut In Pressure	% of JP Setpoint	0 - 9999	250		
JP Cut Out Pres	Unitless	0 - 9999	300		
JP Set Point	Unitless	0 - 9999	300		
JP Flow Rate	/Sec	0 - 9999	50		
JP Response Rate	%	0.1 - 100.0	3.0		
JP Acceleration	%/second	1 - 100	20		
JP Standby Test	selection	Off,Boost,Flow Switch, Flow Rate	Boost		
JP Standby Boost	% of JP Setpoint	5 - 250	5		
JP Stdby FlowMin	/Sec	0 - 250	5		
JP Run On Time	seconds	0 - 999	1		
JP Restart Delay	seconds	0 - 999	0		
JP Use Main SP	selection	Yes, No	No		

If pump 1 is defined as Jockey the "JOCKEY PUMP" menu will become visible.

The Jockey pump is typically a smaller auxiliary pump that is outside the flow range of the main pumps. The jockey pump will turn on when there are no main pumps running and the pressure is below Jockey "Cut-In" Pressure.

The Jockey pump can be set up to "run-on" after the main pumps start but it will eventually be turned off. Once the main pump/s are running, they will then meet the increased demand. Should the demand then drop to a point where the main pump become inefficient then the system can be configured to fall back to the Jockey pump. To do this, set the "Standby Test" in CONFIGURE to "Flow Rate". The "JP Fallback" option screen can then be changed from Off to On, this screen is also in CONFIGURE. The correct main pump flow rate has to be entered or alternatively a flow meter attached, then a minimum flow rate is set in the "Fallback FlowMin" screen which is in the TUNING menu.

### Jockey Pump Mode

The jockey pump can function on any of the settings below:

### Main VFD

The Jockey pump will be run from the main VFD. It will try to maintain SET POINT via the response rate, error correction time and overshoot elimination gain. In this mode the jockey pump will turn off whenever any main pumps start.

### Separate VFD

The Jockey pump will run on its own dedicated VFD. It will try to maintain SET POINT via the response rate, error correction time and overshoot elimination gain. In this mode when a main pump starts the jockey pump CAN continue to run at maximum speed until the Jockey Pump "Run on timer" expires.

### DOL

The Jockey pump will be run from a DOL contactor. It will run as a switched type pressure control system with JP Cut In and Cut Out determining when the jockey pump turns on and off . In this mode when a main pump starts the jockey pump CAN continue to run while the run on timer is active.

### JP Cut In Pressure

The "JP Cut In Press" is the Pressure which the pump defined as Jockey pump will restart. This value cannot be set above the JP Set point and typically it is set at around 90% of the JP Set point and also above the main pump Cut In



Jockey Pump Mode

Main VFD

Pressure by at least 10%. If set below the main pump cut in setting the Jockey pump will never operate. The number in bracket on the RHS of the bottom line is the actual pressure setting based on the percentage setting.

(This percentage feature is not on previous versions)

### JP Set Point / Cut Out

The pressure the Jockey Pump will maintain. This value will be constrained by HIGH PRESSURE LIMIT.

This screen will appear as "JP Cut Out Press" when Jockey Pump Mode is set as DOL.

### JP Flow Rate

The jockey pump is typically much smaller than the main pumps therefore the appropriate pump flow rate needs to be entered to obtain a more accurate calculated flow rate and min flow requirements.

(This feature is not available on previous versions)

### JP Response Rate

Set the reaction rate (responsiveness) of the system. This value is specific to the jockey pump if the Jockey Pump is running on the VFD.

It is expressed as a percentage ranging from 0.1 - 100.0

0.1 is the slowest response and 100.0 the fastest.

JP Acceleration

The acceleration of the VFD can be limited by this figure. It is designed to brake the PID control. It is used where the Acceleration needs to be dampened. The figure is input in %/second.

### JP Standby Test

This option allows the Jockey Pump a number of different modes to determine if the system should be placed in standby mode.

Off- Standby test is disabled therefore the system will always run unless controlled by an external signal.

Boost- Operates as detailed in other parts of this manual.

Flow Rate- If set to this mode, when the calculated or actual flow rate falls below the value "JP Stdby FlowMin" for a period greater than set in the "Standby Test Time" which is in the TIMING menu then the system is placed in standby mode.

Flow Switch- If set to this mode, when an input is programmed to become the flow switch input and this input is activated for a period greater than set in the "Standby Test Time" which is in the TIMING menu then the system is placed in standby mode.

(This feature is not available on previous versions)

### JP Standby Boost

The ORCA tests to see if the system flow has stopped by boosting the system pressure. The "Standby Boost" pressure sets the pressure boost.

The time that it takes to drop back to the SET POINT is compared to the

"Standby Test" timer. If the time to return to the SET POINT is greater than this time, then the system shuts down. If the time to return to SET POINT is less than the "Standby Test" time then the system continues to operate.

JP Set Point XXXX

JP Cut Out Press XXXX

JP Flow Rate XX/Sec

JP Response Rate XX.X %

JP Acceleration XXX %/second

JP Test Boost

JP Standby Boost XXX JP Run On Time

The Jockey pump can be forced to keep running for a set period of time after the main system has started.

NB. The jockey pump will not "run on" when selected as MAIN VFD in the JOCKEY PUMP MODE menu. Instead it will instantly turn off when an auto pump starts. A VFD can only run one pump at any time.

### JP Restart Delay

When the pressure drops below the JP Cut In Pressure and remains there the Jockey pump will start after this period. Given no auto pumps have started.

### **JP Min Frequency**

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This is the minimum frequency specific to the Jockey pump. See MINIMUM FREQUENCY in TUNING menu for more information.

### JP Error Correction (Integral Time)

The error correction is the time it will take to convert a constant error of 1% to a 1% change on the output. This is useful when trying to close the gap on small errors that can not be eliminated through the use of the response rate alone.

This value is specific to when the jockey pump is running on the VFD.

It is expressed as a percentage ranging from OFF, 0.1 - 100.0. OFF will disable this part of the PID equation.

### JP Overshoot Elimination (Derivative Gain)

The overshoot elimination gain is used to provide a damping effect to eliminate system oscillation and to minimise overshoot. This value is specific to when the jockey pump is running on the VFD.

It is expressed as a percentage ranging from OFF, 0.01 – 50.00. OFF will disable this part of the PID equation.

Should the calculated or actual Jockey Pump flow rate fall below the "JP Stdby FlowMin" value for a period greater than set in the "Standby Test Time" which is in the TIMING menu, then the system is placed in standby mode. (This feature is not available on previous versions)

> JP Run On Time XXX seconds

JP Restart Delay XXX seconds

JP Min Frequency **XX.X** %

JP ErrorCorr't (I XX.X seconds

JP OvershtElim (D **XX.XX** %

JP Stdby FlowMin XXX

## OUTPUTS

Digital Output 1	selection	Any output can be programmed	Jockey Pump Run
Digital Output 2	selection		Any Pump Shutdown
Digital Output 3	selection	Shutdown Fault.	VFD Fault
Digital Output 4	selection	Lo Press Fault,	System Paused
		Any Alarm, Pump 1 - 3 Run, Pump 1 - 3 Fault, System Paused, Any Pump Shutdown, Any Pump Running, No Flow Shutdown, VFD Fault, Pressure Trip 1 - 2, Alternate Trip, Flow Trip, Jockey Pump Run, Aux Output 1 - 3	
Analogue Output 1	selection	VFD Speed.	VFD Speed
Analogue Output 2	selection	VFD Speed, Flow Rate, System Pressure	System Pressure

The MINKE has four main programmable outputs that can be used to communicate with external sources such as Telemetry or Building Management Systems (BMS). As each system requires different combinations of information all output relays are configurable in software. All outputs are Voltage Free - Change Over contact outputs and capable of 5 amps 240 VAC. If the expansion board is fitted four more programmable outputs are available.

To view which outputs are currently activated view the PUMP DATA LOG menu, under Digital Output State. The status of the analogue outputs is also available within this menu.

### **Digital Output Options**

No	Option	Delay					
1	Shutdown Fault	As per delay timers					
2	Low Pressure Fault	As per delay timers					
3	High Pressure Fault	As per delay timers					
4	Any Alarm	Instantaneous					
5	Pump 1 Run	Instantaneous					
6	Pump 2 Run	Instantaneous					
7	Pump 3 Run	Instantaneous					
8	Pump 1 Fault	As per Input Delay Timer					
9	Pump 2 Fault	As per Input Delay Timer					
10	Pump 3 Fault	As per Input Delay Timer					
11	System Paused	Instantaneous					
12	Any Pump Shutdown	As per Input Delay Timer					
13	Any Pump Running	Instantaneous					
14	No Flow Shutdown	As per Input Delay Timer					
15	VFD Fault	Instantaneous					
16	Pressure Trip 1	As per Press Trip delay timers					
17	Pressure Trip 2	As per Press Trip delay timer					
18	Alternate Trip	Instantaneous					
19	Flow trip	As per Flow trip delay timers					
20	Jockey Pump Run	Instantaneous					
21	Aux Output 1	Instantaneous					
22	Aux Output 2	Instantaneous					
23	Aux Output 3	Instantaneous					
24	SP 1 Output	Instantaneous					
25	SP 2 Output	Instantaneous					
26	SP 3 Output	Instantaneous					
27	SP 4 Output	Instantaneous					
28	SP 5 Output	Instantaneous					
29	SP 6 Output	Instantaneous					
30	SP 7 Output	Instantaneous					
31	SP 8 Output	Instantaneous					

### • Shutdown Fault

This output is used to indicate that there has been an event that has shut down the system. This can be a High or Low-Pressure Shutdown, No Flow Shutdown or VFD Shutdown.

### Low Pressure Fault

A shutdown based on a Low Pressure Shutdown.

### • High Pressure Fault

A shutdown based on a High Pressure Shutdown.

### • Any Alarm

If there are any conditions that MAY cause a shut down (Eg. Low or High Pressure) or Fault Re-starts active this output will activate.

### • Pump 1-3 Run

Activates when the relevant pump is running.

### • Pump 1-3 Shutdown

Pump 1-3 shutdown on individual pump protection activation.

### • System Paused

Either "system pause" or "system pause JP run" inputs have been activated

### • Any Pump Shutdown

Any pump shutdown will activate the relay.

### • Any Pump Running

Any pump running will activate the relay.

### • No Flow Shutdown

The No Flow Shutdown action is active.

### • VFD Fault

Output is on when the VFD is being tested or the VFD has shutdown.

### • Pressure Trip 1

When the system pressure reaches the nominated Pressure Trip 1 Low and High, this relay will energise or deenergise. See Pressure Trip in SETTINGS.

### • Pressure Trip 2

When the system pressure reaches the nominated Pressure Trip 2 Low and High, this relay will energise or deenergise. See Pressure Trip in SETTINGS.

### • Alternate Trip

Each time the system shuts down the energized state of the relay will change. E.g. If the relay on one cycle is closed during operation then the next cycle this relay will be open. The relay will change on the following: - Low Pressure Shutdown, High Pressure Shutdown, No Flow Shutdown and VFD Shutdown.

### • Flow Trip

When the system flow reaches the nominated Flow Trip points Low or High, this relay will energise or deenergise. See Flow Trip in SETTINGS.

### • Aux Outputs 1 - 3

Any output can be set to be an auxiliary output. Setting an output to become an auxiliary output allows the MINKE to use an input to turn on a Digital Output. To do this the input has to be set up to be an Auxiliary input. There are three auxiliary functions available. Aux Input 1 operates Aux Output 1 Aux Input 2 operates Aux Output 2 Aux Input 3 operates Aux Output 3

### • Set Point Output 1-8 (SP 1-8 Output)

Outputs are activated depending on which set point is the current set point. The current Set Point can be set by ether configuring an input or setting a time of day event.

(Not included on previous versions)

\* RELAY RATINGS

The relays are rated at 5 amp 250VAC. Consideration of inrush current, inductive loads and cycling must be taken into account when applying current to these relays.

• Output Matrix below

r		1	1	-	1		-	1	-	1							1		-					1	-	1	-							—		<u> </u>	<u> </u>	
Aux Output 3																																					$\Box$	
Aux Output 2																																						
Aux Output 1																																						
Alternate Trip																																						
Flow Trip																																						
Pressure Trip 2																																						
Pressure Trip 1																																						
VFD Fault																																						
Any Pump Running																																						
Any Pump Shutdwn																																						
System Paused																																						
Pump 6 Fault																																						
Pump 5 Fault																																						
Pump 4 Fault																																						
Pump 3 Fault																																						
Pump 2 Fault																																						
Pump 1 Fault																																						
Jockey Pump Run																																						
Pump 6 Run																																						
Pump 5 Run																																						
Pump 4 Run																																						
Pump 3 Run																																						
Pump 2 Run																																						
Pump 1 Run																																						
Any Alarm																																						
No Flow Shutdown																																						
High Pressure Fault																																						
Low Pressure Fault																																						
Shutdown Fault																																						
Output Condition System Condition	High Pressure Shutdown	-ow Pressure Shutdown	Vo Flow Shutdown from flow switch	VFD Fault Shutdown	Pump 1 Running	Pump 2 Running	Pump 3 Running	Pump 4 Running	Pump 5 Running	Pump 6 Running	Jockey Pump Running	Pump 1 Protection	Pump 2 Protection	Pump 3 Protection	Pump 4 Protection	Pump 5 Protection	Pump 6 Protection	oump 1 Stop	Pump 2 Stop	oump 3 Stop	Pump 4 Stop	oump 5 Stop	oump 6 Stop	Soft Pause activated	Soft Pause JP Run activated	VFD Fault active	Pressure below "Pressure Trip 1 Low"	Pressure above "Pressure Trip 1 High"	Pressure below "Pressure Trip 2 Low"	Pressure above "Pressure Trip 2 High"	Flow below "Flow Trip 1"	Flow above "Flow Trip 1"	High Pressure Fault restart	High Pressure Condition with timer off	ow Pressure Condition with timer off	Aux Input 1	Aux Input 2	Aux Input 3

### INPUTS

INPUT	DEFAULT SETTINGS
Program Input 1	VFD Fault
Program Input 2	No Flow
Program Input 3	Pump 1 Manual Run
Program Input 4	Pump 1 Stop
Program Input 5	Not selected
Program Input 6	Not selected
Program Input 7	Reset
Program Input 8	Soft Pause
Program Input 9	Emergency Stop
Program Input 10	Pump 1 Protection
Program Input 11	Cycle Pumps
Program Input 12	Emergency Stop
Analogue Input 1	Pressure
Analogue Input 2	None

There are 12 main inputs with the MINKE that control external sensing functions. All inputs are programmable to suit various applications. They all require **VOLTAGE FREE** contacts and as such should **NOT HAVE ANY VOLTAGE APPLIED.** 

• All inputs operate on a *CLOSED CONTACT* for activation. This contact needs to be made between the input common and the relevant input. There are three terminals for the input Common to allow for multiple connections.

You can view which inputs are activated by the Indicators on the front of the unit and also within the PUMP DATA LOG menu under the "Digital Input State" screens. See PUMP DATA LOG for more information.

Each Input can now have inverted logic.

Normally if an input is connected via a switch or sensor between the input common and a programmable input it is deemed to be ON and the input LED will be illuminated.

With inverted logic when an input is activated the controller will read this as OFF but the input LED will be illuminated to indicate the actual state of the input.

Inverted inputs have a number of uses and the main use would be to provide fail safe activation of an input. Eg. If an programmable input is set to pause the system on low level, then a normal input would provide an ON signal to pause the system, should that input be disconnected or broken the system would not shut down resulting in damage to the pumps. If the input is inverted the float can be wired to close the input connection for system run & open for system pause. (Fail Safe)

To invert an input, firstly have the required input on the display, press the Enter button and then press the Up & Down buttons simultaneously, the Input should now show (INV) on the top line. The change it back complete the same procedure.

Analogue inputs cannot be inverted.

(Note- This option is not included on previous versions)

### **PROGRAMMABLE INPUT OPTIONS**

	Option	Delay time	Duration
1	Not selected	Instantaneous	Continuous
1	Set Point 2	1 second	Continuous
2	Set Point 3	1 second	Continuous
3	Set Point 4	1 second	Continuous
4	Set Point 5	1 second	Continuous
5	Set Point 6	1 second	Continuous
6	Set Point 7	1 second	Continuous
7	Set Point 8	1 second	Continuous
8	Soft Pause	1 second	Continuous
9	Soft Pause JP Run	1 second	Continuous
10	Emergency Stop	Instantaneous	Continuous
11	P1 Prot(Pause)	Input delay	Continuous
12	P2 Prot(Pause)	Input delay	Continuous
13	P3 Prot(Pause)	Input delay	Continuous
14	Pump 1 Stop	Instantaneous	Continuous
15	Pump 2 Stop	Instantaneous	Continuous
16	Pump 3 Stop	Instantaneous	Continuous
17	Pump 1 Manual Run	Instantaneous	Continuous
18	Pump 2 Manual Run	Instantaneous	Continuous
19	Pump 3 Manual Run	Instantaneous	Continuous
20	Fire Mode	1 second	Continuous
21	Cycle pumps	1 second	Rising edge
22	VFD Fault	1 second	Continuous
23	Reset	1 second	Rising edge
24	No Flow	Input delay	Continuous
25	Aux Input 1	Instantaneous	Continuous
26	Aux Input 2	Instantaneous	Continuous
27	Aux Input 3	Instantaneous	Continuous
28	Pump1 Fault(Stop)	Pump Fault Delay	Continuous
29	Pump2 Fault(Stop)	Pump Fault Delay	Continuous
30	Pump3 Fault(Stop)	Pump Fault Delay	Continuous
31	Flow Pulse	Instantaneous	Rising edge
32	Low Level Pause	1 second	Continuous

### Not Selected

When this is selected the input will not respond to activation.

### Set Point 2-8

Closing of the contact to either of these inputs will activate the alternate set points 2 to 8. If two inputs are activated at the same time, then the Set Point with the highest number will be the selected option. Eg If Set Points 2 and 6 are activated Set Point 6 pressure setting will be used. The Set-Pr will also change on the main display.

#### Soft Pause

An external sensor can be used to PAUSE the system. When the system receives a PAUSE command the system will shut down in a controlled manner based on the rates set in the response rates menu.

The system will slowly drop the pressure causing all pumps running to turn off one at a time and a message will be shown on the main screen.

After the PAUSE input has been deactivated the system will restart under normal operations. If the Auto-rotation is selected to FULL the lead pump will rotate.

### Soft Pause JP Run

This is the same as Soft Pause except the jockey pump will continue to operate if fitted.

### Emergency Stop

An external sensor can be used to STOP the system. This is particularly useful for sites with suction tanks to halt the pumping operation until the tank is allowed to reach a suitable level for pumping. There are numerous other applications for the system pause function.

When the system receives a STOP command the system will immediately shut down all pumps and indicate a message.

After the STOP input has been deactivated the system will restart under normal operations and return pumps to the modes they were before the "stop". Pumps in MANUAL mode will automatically restart after deactivation of the input. If the Auto-rotation is selected to FULL the lead pump will rotate.

### Pump 1, 2 and 3 Prot(Pause)

The ORCA has inputs for each pump to allow for individual pump protection. In the event of a pump going into a fault condition the input for that pump should close. This will shut down the pump after the time set by the Input Delay Timer.

The pump will become available again when the Input contact is opened. This protection is ideal for the following pump protection sensors:

- Temperature probes
- Thermal Overloads
- Any individual pump protection device that will auto reset with causing damage to the pump or motor is restarted.

### Pump 1, 2, and 3 Stop

Activation of this input will instantly stop the operation of the relevant pump. This can be used as an "Off override" switch in the system or if remote control of a pump is required. This input will override the relevant "Pump 1-3 Manual Run" input when both are active.

### Pump 1, 2, and 3 Manual Run

Activation of this input will instantly start the relevant pump. All automatic control of the pump is ceased at this stage.

This action can cause an alarm or shutdown condition. (See Manual operation)

### Fire Mode

PAUSE ACTIVATED

\*EMERGENCY STOP\*

PAUSE ON. JP RUN

FIRE MODE directs the MINKE to ignore all shutdown alarms/faults and the pumps will continue under all conditions. The following protection features are disabled:

- High Pressure Shutdown
- Low Pressure Shutdown
- System Pause
- No Flow
- Individual Pump Protection
- Pump 1-3 Stop

\*\*Be sure to understand the possible repercussions of activating this Input. Forcing pumps to run in the presence of system faults can damage pumps and equipment. FIRE MODE should be used only if the risk of the pump stopping is greater than letting it run to destruction.

Some VFD's have a similar function and will override the protections within the VFD if an input is toggled. Contact your local dealer for further information regarding this feature.

Hardware items such as circuit breakers, Thermal Overloads and any other switchgear protection is not affected by this mode.

### Cycle pumps

Activation of this input will shutdown and then cycle the pumps to the next available pump as the lead pump. If pump 1 started first on the last start-up, the toggling of this input will switch the lead pump to pump 2 instantly on receipt of this signal.

### VFD Fault

In the event of a VFD fault this input will initiate a "retry cycle" to attempt to reset the VFD. On receipt of this signal the system will attempt to clear the fault by sending a reset message to the VFD after a **15 second delay**. This will be repeated until the VFD is restored to an operational level.

During this cycle the Low-Pressure Shutdown protection is disabled to allow the system to recover automatically. De-powering and then re-energising the switchboard will generally clear VFD faults. See *VFD Fail* for more configuration information

### Reset

The reset input allows remote resetting of MINKE after a shutdown fault. If MINKE has shutdown due to a fault (for any reason) closing the reset contact will reset all current faults and restart the system. (VFD Fault excluded)

### No Flow

If the system detects that there should be flow but there is a No Flow signal from an external flow switch, the MINKE will display the message "Low Flow Detected". Once system detects a closed contact on this input the MINKE will

time out and shut down. This is optional and requires a flow switch to feedback into the No Flow Input and will only operate if there is at least 1 pump selected to AUTO.

The system will only shut down if the system pressure is lower that the set point. MINKE assumes that if pressure is at set point then the system is in standard operation mode.

Once the No Flow Delay Timer has expired then the screen message changes to:

The system pressure at the time of shutdown is displayed on this screen also. The system will not restart until ENTER is pressed to clear the fault.

### Aux Inputs 1, 2 and 3

Any input can be set to be an auxiliary input. Setting an input to become an auxiliary input allows the MINKE to use this input to turn on a Digital Output. To do this the output has to be set up to be an Auxiliary output. There are three auxiliary functions available.

Aux Input 1 operates Aux Output 1 Aux Input 2 operates Aux Output 2 Aux Input 3 operates Aux Output 3

## Pump 1, 2 and 3 Fault(Stop)

The ORCA has the capability to assign an input for each pump to allow for individual pump fault protection. In the event of a pump going into a fault

condition the input for that pump should close. This will shut down the pump after the time set by the Pump Fault Input Delay Timer (In Timing Menu).

The pump will not be available until the fault has been reset by the operator on the status screen.

### **Flow Pulse**

When the input is programmed to this mode a digital output flow meter can be connected. Volume per pulse information need to be entered and then the actual flow can be displayed and logged on the MINKE.

(Not included on previous versions)

### Low Level Pause

An external sensor can be used to Low Level Pause the system. When the system receives a Low Level Pause command the system will shut down in a controlled manner based on the rates set in the response rates menu.

The system will slowly drop the pressure causing all pumps running to turn off one at a time and a message will be shown on the main screen.

After the Low Level Pause input has been deactivated the system will restart under normal operations. If the Auto-rotation is selected to FULL the lead pump will rotate.

# External contacts must be VOLTAGE FREE - any applied voltage can cause damage to the system. The MINKE will supply a control voltage to the external contact.

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PAUSED LOW LEVEL XXX



Low Flow Detected XXXXX

**No Flow Shutdown** 

XXXXX

### **ANALOGUE INPUTS**

The standard transducer fitted to the MINKE is rated to 25Bar.



The analogue terminals are located on the left hand side of the PCB near the top.

The use of 4 - 20mA and 0-10V transducers require the slide switches to be placed to match the input. This allows the system to read the correct input from the transducers.

P VOLTS MA

mA

F VOLTS

Volts = 0-500mVDC, 0-5VDC, 0-10VDC etc mA= 0-20mA, 4-20mA etc 4-20 mA is a standard analogue signal from a pressure transducer.



## PIPE FILL MODE

Pipe Fill Mode	selection	On, Off	Off
Jump Ramp Time	seconds	Off, 1 - 999	Off
Jump Final Speed	%	0-100%	Off
Pipe Fill Time	seconds	5 - 999	100
Pipe Empty Pressure	unitless	0 - 9999	200
Pipe Empty Time	seconds	0 - 999	200

When a system has been idle for a period of time there may be loss of water in the system and a need to start the pumps slowly to reduce the possibility of Water Hammer. The Pipe Fill Control will override the SET POINT control in these circumstances. Pipe Fill will accelerate all pumps one at a time to full speed governed by the "Pipe Fill Time" parameter or until the "Cut In" pressure is reached.

### Pipe Fill Mode

This screen will enable or disable the mode. If Pipe Fill Mode is set to "OFF" then the next three screens ("Pipe Fill Time, Pipe Empty Pressure and Pipe Empty Time"), will be hidden.

### Jump Ramp Time

In certain situations it is necessary to accelerate the first pump faster up to a certain speed to facilitate cooling or lubrication of bush type bearings. In this situation the "Jump Ramp Time" defines how long the first pump takes to

accelerate to the Jump Final Speed, after the first pump has reached this speed normal pipe fill will commence. (Not included on previous versions)

### Jump Final Speed

In certain situations it is necessary to accelerate the first pump faster up to a certain speed to facilitate cooling or lubrication of plain bearings. In this situation the "Jump Final Speed" set the final speed this pump will reach before normal pipe fill commences.

(Not included on previous versions)

### **Pipe Fill Time**

Nominates the maximum time to fill the reticulation pipe work. The OCRA will increase the VFD from zero to maximum frequency based on the time nominated. The Pipe Fill Time is the time taken to accelerate EACH pump to maximum frequency.

### **Pipe Empty Pressure**

In order for this mode to be initiated the system must have been below the Pipe Empty Pressure for at least the Pipe Empty Time.

### **Pipe Empty Time**

Once the "System Cut In Pressure" is reached or all available pumps are on and running at 100% the Pipe Fill Mode will automatically cease and normal pressure control functions will operate.

Whilst in Pipe Fill Mode the main screen will flash the message "Pipe Fill Mode" to inform the operator that there is a control over-ride functioning.

To disengage Pipe Fill Mode select "OFF" in the first screen of this section. Whilst in Pipe Fill Mode the Low Pressure Shutdown is disabled.

Pipe Fill Mode ======On======

Jump Ramp Time XXX seconds

Jump Final Speed XX %

Pipe Fill Time XXX seconds

Pipe Empty Press XXXX

Pipe Empty Time XXX seconds

### **RESTORE OPTIONS**

Create Backup	*operation*	
Restore Backup	*operation*	

The MINKE can backup settings.

A backup can be created at any time via the "Create Backup" option in the "Restore Options" menu.

### **Create Backup**

A backup is created and stored on the system. This will over write any previously stored backup. Only 1 backup set of data is possible.

### **Restore Backup**

The backup is restored on the system. This item will be present only if a valid backup is available.

When restoring the backup, the system will overwrite the current settings with the backup and restart. \*\*CAUTION\*\* The backup will restore system status to the time of the back up. If a pump was running when the backup was made it will be running when the backup is restored.

(Not included on previous versions)

### TIME OF DAY SET POINTS

### TIME OF DAY SP

Set Point 2 Time	time (hh:mm) (24)	Disabled 00:00 – 23-59	Disabled
Set Point 3 Time	time (hh:mm) (24)	Disabled 00:00 – 23-59	Disabled
Set Point 4 Time	time (hh:mm) (24)	Disabled 00:00 – 23-59	Disabled
Set Point 5 Time	time (hh:mm) (24)	Disabled 00:00 – 23-59	Disabled
Set Point 6 Time	time (hh:mm) (24)	Disabled 00:00 - 23-59	Disabled
Set Point 7 Time	time (hh:mm) (24)	Disabled 00:00 – 23-59	Disabled
Set Point 8 Time	time (hh:mm) (24)	Disabled 00:00 – 23-59	Disabled

### Set Point 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7 and 8 Time

Time of day set points allow different set points to be active at a particular time of day. For example if you enable "Set Point 2 Time" to be "9:00 -> 10:00", at 9:00 am Set Point 2 will come into effect, and after 10:00 am the default set point (Set Point 1) will be used again.

Set Point 2 Time XX:XX -> XX:XX

Note:

Set Point inputs will override time of day set point selection.

If two or more timed setpoints overlap, then the setpoint that has highest number has priority (2-8 Eight has the highest priority then 7, then 6 etc).

(Not included on previous versions)



Create Backup

Press \* to Backup

### PUMP PROTECTION

The MINKE has numerous safety features built into the system to protect the pumps from damage. Some of these shut down all operations and some are designed to halt operations until the system can stabilise. The user determines the selection of each of these.

Description	Screen Message	Action
High Pressure Shutdown	HiPress Shutdown	Shutdown - Restart Automatically or Manually
Low Pressure Shutdown	LoPress Shutdown	Shutdown - Manual restart
No Flow	Low Flow Detected	On first detecting a "No Flow Input"
Shutdown	No Flow Shutdown	Shutdown- Manual Restart
Emergency Stop	Emergency Stop	Halts the system until contacts opened again.
Individual Pump	P X Protection	Pump 1-6 Halted until fault is removed
Protection(Pause)	FXFIOLECIION	Fump 1-0 Halled until ladit is femoved
Individual Pump Fault (Stop)	P X Fault	Pump 1-6 Shutdown, requires operator reset

### High Pressure Shutdown

If the system pressure exceeds the High Pressure Shutdown setting for a period of time set by the High Pressure Delay, the MINKE will shutdown the system until manually reset. The pressure reached will stay on the display until the fault is reset.

There is the option to allow a number of automatic restarts after this shutdown.

There are 0-250 restarts possible and are set in the "High Pressure Restarts" screen within the TUNING menu.

### Low Pressure Shutdown

If the system drops under the specified Low Pressure Shutdown setting for a period of time set by the Low Pressure Delay the MINKE will shutdown the system until manually reset. Retries are not available for this Fault.

### Individual Pump Protection - P 1-63 Prot(Pause)

The MINKE has inputs for each pump to allow for individual pump protection. In the event of a pump going into a fault condition the input for that pump should close. This will shut down the pump after the time set by the Input Delay Timer.

The pump will automatically restart when the Input contact is opened.

This protection is ideal for the following pump protection sensors:

- Temperature probes
- Thermal Overload
- Thermistor

### Individual No flow Pump Protection P 1-3 Fault(Stop)

MINKE has inputs for each pump to allow for individual No Flow pump protection. In the event of a pump going into a fault condition the input for that pump should close. This will shut down the pump after the time set by the No Flow Delay Timer.

The pump will NOT automatically restart when this event occurs.

This protection is ideal for the following pump protection sensors:

- Temperature probes
- Loss of prime flow switches
- Thermal Overload
- Thermistor

### ALL FAULTS CAN BE REMOTELY RESET FROM THE "RESET INPUT"

### CALIBRATION OF ANALOGUE SENSORS

The MINKE can accept most analogue signals from sensors and requires that a calibration routine be run to set both SCALING and ZERO OFFSET of these sensors. Go to the CONFIGURE Menu and press the Enter Key.

### ZERO ERROR

The Zero Error routine should be done *BEFORE* using the "Adjust Pressure" screen.

The zero error offset is trimmed out on the "Transducer Zero" screen. Make sure there is no pressure in the system or in the tube leading to the transducer.

Zeroing the transducer can be done two ways. Either via automatic method or manual method.

### **Automatic Method**

On the "Transducer Zero" screen press ENTER to edit the data. Then press and hold both up and down for 2 seconds then release. On the screen should read "Finding Zero – Please Wait", this will take about 5-20 seconds depending on the value you have set for averaging. After it finishes it should show the value 0, if it shows 1 or VALUE TOO LOW, then a minor amount of fine tuning will be required. The fine tuning is accomplished using the Manual Method Below, In short press the down button to decrease the value, and if the screen shows "VALUE TOO LOW" press the UP button until zero appears.

(Not included on previous versions)

### Manual Method

On the "Transducer Zero" screen press ENTER to edit the data and then DOWN to make the reading go to "0". Wait for 5 seconds for the reading to stabilise. Take care when running this procedure to reduce to the "zero" value slowly as the possibility of running past is high.



The pressure readings are averaged so the readings can lag behind the key presses. Always allow the system to stabilise prior to completing this procedure.

If the value input is lower than Zero a message stating, "VALUE TOO LOW" will appear on the screen. Press the UP key until a "zero" value appears.

Once completed, press ENTER again and back out of the menu to initiate a store of the "zero" value.

### PRESSURE ADJUSTMENT

For this routine it is necessary to have a reference pressure that can be used to compare the system pressure to the pressure that the MINKE senses.

To calibrate the scaling for the analogue sensor apply a pressure to the system and allow it to stabilise. This can be done by manually starting one pump and then closing the main isolation vale and shutting down the pump. This should hold system



pressure and remove any fluctuations that are prevalent when pumps are running.

The system pressure should be set at least two times higher than the standard operating pressure, as the calibration routine works best with an end of scale reading.

Go to the "Adjust Pressure" screen. The pressure on this screen should match the pressure on a pressure gauge in the system. If it does not, press ENTER and then either UP or DOWN to move the displayed pressure to match the gauge pressure.

There is a buffer that takes approximately 5 seconds to stabilise so wait for this period to make sure that the reading is stable before accepting or editing the settings.

Once the readings match and are steady then the scaling is calibrated. Press ENTER again and back out of the menu to initiate a store of the "Adjust Pressure" value.

### FLOW METER ADJUSTMENT

### **Flow Meter Zero**

The "Flow Meter Zero" adjusts the zero offset in the Flow Meter input. Make sure there is zero flow in the system before attempting to zero the flow meter. Be sure that the flow meter is connected to the relevant input. Flow Meter Zero XXXXX /Sec

Zeroing the flow meter can be done two ways. Either via automatic method or manual method.

#### **Automatic Method**

On the "Flow Meter Zero" screen press ENTER to edit the data. Then press and hold both up and down for 2 seconds then release. On the screen should read "Finding Zero – Please Wait", this will take about 5-20 seconds depending on the value you have set for averaging. After it finishes it should show the value 0, if it shows 1 or VALUE TOO LOW, then a minor amount of fine tuning will be required. The fine tuning is accomplished using the Manual Method Below, In short press the down button to decrease the value, and if the screen shows "VALUE TOO LOW" press the UP button until zero appears.

(Not included on previous versions)

### Manual Method

With no flow rate in the system trim the display by pressing ENTER and then the UP or DOWN keys to set the reading to "0". Once calibrated press ENTER again and exit the CONFIGURE sub menu to store the value.

### **Adjust Flow**

The calibration of the analogue sensors is achieved by adjusting the Flow meter reading on this screen to match a reading from the Flow Meter output screen.

**Adjust Flow** 

XXXXX /Sec



### GENERAL

The basis for calibration is that the sensors have linear response. If the instrument being used has non-linear response the system readings will be inaccurate.

The standard transducer used with the MINKE has linear characteristics and has temperature compensation to eliminate transducer error over a wide temperature span. Standard transducers have an accuracy of  $\pm$  0.5% under normal conditions.

It is recommended that in cases where the normal system pressure in excess of 80% of the maximum pressure to consider a different range transducer. Pressure shock can damage a transducer and render it unserviceable.

## PID Control SYSTEM TUNING

### **Response Rate**

The MINKE has an on board PID controller that calculates the required VFD speed to maintain pressure at Set Point. This calculation is based on the actual system pressure being read and the speed of any one pump. Adjustment of the response of the system to varied flows can be made by using the "Response Rate" (Proportional gain) menu item located in the TUNING menus.

FASTER	100%	The scale for Response Rate is 0.1 – 100%.
SLOWER	0.1	

Additional to this control there is the ability to dampen the response of the system by limiting the "Acceleration" (located in the TUNING menu). This will limit the acceleration rate of the system. It is a BRAKING method only.

Error Correction (Integral Time) and Overshoot Elimination (Derivative Gain) are both found in the TUNING menu and can be used to further fine tune your system.

### **Error Correction**

The Error Correction is the time it will take to convert a constant error of 1% to a 1% change on the output. The error correction component is proportional to the tracking error and increases linearly with time. This is useful when trying to close the gap on small errors near the setpoint that cannot be eliminated through the use of the response rate alone

FASTER	0.1 sec	The scale for Error Correction is OFF, 0.1 – 100 seconds.
SLOWER	100	

### **Overshoot Elimination**

The Overshoot Elimination is used to provide a damping effect to eliminate system oscillation and to minimize overshoot.



On start-up the MINKE will accelerate the pump at 100% to minimum frequency. From this point on the PID will control the actual speed of reaction of the controller to the system.

# In an attempt to give pump control users better understand PID control Techsys has labelled the relevant items accordingly.

**Proportional Gain = Response Rate** 

Integral Time = Error Correction

### **Derivative Gain = Overshoot Elimination**

# **STANDBY (Sleep) METHODS**

The MINKE tests for flow rate continuously and will determine if the pump system is contributing to the system flow.

The MINKE uses one of three methods to determine if there is no flow in the reticulation. The options detailed below are selected via the "Standby Test" screen, which is in the CONFIGURE menu.

Each test is only carried out if there is only 1 pump running, it's not at maximum speed and the system pressure is at or above 3% of the Set Point.

**Boost:** The MINKE tests to see if the system flow has stopped by boosting the system pressure. The "Standby Boost" pressure sets the amount the Set Point pressure is boosted by. The time that it takes to drop back to the Set Point is compared to the Standby Test time. If the time to return to Set Point is less than the "Standby Test" time then the system continues to operate.



In this mode the "Standby Boost" screen will be visible and "Standby Flow/Sec" will be hidden.

**Flow Switch:** If a flow switch closes the contact between the No Flow input then the system assumes that there is no flow and shuts down after the period nominated by the standby test time.

- In this mode both the "Standby Boost" and "Standby Flow/Min" screens will be hidden.

**Flow Rate:** If the flow rate in the system is below the nominated amount in this menu for the period of the standby test time the system will shut down.

Standby Flow Min XXXX /Sec

In this mode the "Standby Flow Min" screen will be visible and "Standby Boost" will be hidden.

# PRESSURE TANK REQUIREMENTS



As with all pressure systems a pressure tank is recommended for use in systems with VFD pumps. The pressure tank is used to:

- Reduce the effects of Water Hammer
- Provide supplemental pressure in the system to reduce the cycle time of the pump starts.

The size of the pressure tank is based on the number of starts required at very low flows. As the VFD Pump will take up the lower flows the only requirement for the pressure tank is to supplement the pressure when the VFD is at rest awaiting the system restart.

Be sure to have a full diameter pipe between the reticulation and the pressure tank. Do not install any restrictors in this line.

### PRE-CHARGE PRESSURE

Set the air pressure in the pressure tank at 10% below the System Cut-In Pressure. This must be done when there is no pressure in the reticulation.

# **VFD SETTINGS**

The MINKE can be used with most brands of VFD as all of the intelligence for operating the system is held within the controller itself. Nonetheless the VFD needs to be set so that it will receive the correct control signals from the MINKE. There are some important settings VFD Rates

• VFD Inputs/Outputs

- Acceleration
- Deceleration
- Maximum Speed

VFD Inputs

- Digital input
- Digital Output

### VFD Inputs/Outputs

- 1. Analogue Input Set to VFD Speed reference 0-10VDC
- 2. Digital input Set to Start/Stop/Reset Close contact for run Open Stop/Reset
- 3. Digital Output Set to VFD fault Close contact for fault

There are configuration sheets for most brands of VFD's. Contact your local agent for detailed information about your specific VFD.

<u>Danfoss</u>

## Danfoss FC51 MINKE parameters for use with Danfoss FC51 VFD

Param- eters	Description	DEFAULT	MINKE Set-up	Commissionin g Date & Data
1-20	MOTOR POWER	DEPENDS ON PUMP SIZE		
1-22	MOTOR VOLTAGE	DEPENDS ON PUMP SIZE		
1-23	MOTOR FREQUENCY	50	50Hz	
1-24	MOTOR CURRENT	DEPENDS ON PUMP SIZE		
1-25	RATED MOTOR SPEED	DEPENDS ON MOTOR		
1-90	MOTOR THERMAL PROTECTION	NO PROTECTION	[0] None	
3-11*	JOG SPEED Hz	5.0Hz	50Hz	
3-80*	JOG RAMP TIME	3 Sec	5 Sec	
3-15	TERMINAL 53 INPUT	ANALOGUE INPUT 53	[1] Input 53	
3-41	RAMP UP TIME	DEPENDS ON UNIT	1 Sec	
3-42	RAMP DOWN TIME	DEPENDS ON UNIT	3 Sec	
4.14	MOTOR HIGH FREQUENCY	65	50	
5-40	<b>RELAY 2 FUNCTION</b>	[0] No operation	[9] Alarm	
6-10	TERMINAL 53 MIN SCALING	0.7V	0.0V	
6-11	TERMINAL 53 MAX SCALING	10V	10V	
6-14	TERMINAL 53 LOW REFERENCE	0	0	
6-15	TERMINAL 53 HIGH REFERENCE	50	50	

## Danfoss FC101 ORCA parameters for use with Danfoss FC101 VFD

Baram-			ORCA Set-up	Commissio
eters	Description	DEFAULT		ning Date & Data
0-02	MOTOR SPEED UNIT	RPM	Hz	
1-00	CONFIGURATION	OPEN LOOP	OPEN LOOP	
1-03	TORQUE CHARACTERISTICS	AUTO ENERGY OPTIMISATION	VARIABLE TORQUE	
1-20	MOTOR POWER		DEPENDS ON MOTOR SIZE	
1-22	MOTOR VOLTAGE		DEPENDS ON MOTOR	
1-23	MOTOR FREQUENCY		DEPENDS ON MOTOR	
1-24	MOTOR CURRENT		DEPENDS ON MOTOR SIZE	
1-25	RATED MOTOR SPEED		DEPENDS ON MOTOR	
1-90	MOTOR THERMAL PROTECTION		NO PROTECTION	
3-03	MAXIMUM REFERENCE		50Hz	
3-11	JOG FREQUENCY	5Hz	50Hz	
3-15	REFERENCE 1 SOURCE	Analogue Input 53	Analogue Input 53	
3-41	RAMP UP TIME		1 Sec	
3-42	RAMP DOWN TIME		3 Sec	
3-80	JOG RAMP TIME		5 Sec	
4-14	MOTOR SPEED HIGH LIMIT	25Hz	50Hz	
5-12	TERMINAL 27 INPUT	RESET	[3] COAST &RESET INVERSE	
# 5-40 [0]	ITEM [0] - RELAY 1 FUNCTION	[9] ALARM	[160] NO ALARM	
5-40 [1]	ITEM [1] - RELAY 2 FUNCTION	[0] NO OPERATION	[9] ALARM	
6-10	TERMINAL 53 MIN SCALING	0.7V	0.0V	
6-11	TERMINAL 53 MAX SCALING	10V	10V	
6-15	TERMINAL 53 HIGH REFEENCE		50.00hZ	
8-01	CONTROL SITE		[0] DIGITAL AND CONTROL WORD	

# NOTE Parameter 5-40 is set to <u>No Alarm</u> only when the "VFD Fault" Input on the ORCA is Inverted (INV). The (INV) feature was not available on previous versions therefore the "ALARM" setting needs to be used on older versions of the software.

# SPECIFICATIONS

Item	Description		
Power supply - control	1. Control 240VAC 50-60Hz single phase		
	2 amp Single pole circuit breaker protected		
	2. 24VDC – 250MA		
	3. 18VAU		
External transducer power supply	24 VDC 100mA max. Auto reset fuse protected		
EMC/ EMI filtering			
I ransducer-on board	0-25 Bar $\pm 0.5\%$ accuracy temperature compensated.		
	Temp max 80 degC		
	50 Bar burst pressure		
Time based functions	±.05% of real time		
Output Relays	5 amp 250VAC changeover software configurable.		
	Common input for all pump control relays.		
Switched inputs	Voltage free - internal supply 24VDC - activation threshold - 2mA		
Operating temperature	0 to 45 degC		
Over voltage protection	Varistor protection. Clamp voltage 275V - 4500 amps		
	1 amp - IEC127-2/3		
Enclosure	IP54 not certified		
Contactor	Rated voltage - 690Vac		
	Coll - as per control Voltage		
	cycles mech T0x T0°		
	$e_{1}e_{2}e_{2}e_{2}e_{2}e_{2}e_{2}e_{2}e_{2$		
	Auxiliary contacts $-1 \times NO$		
	Standard - IEC947		
Motor circuit breakers	Standard - IEC947		
Wiring	Standard - AS3000		
Input supply Voltage - 3 phase	230 OR 440V		
Input supply tolerance - 3 phase	-20% + 10%		
Input frequency range	48 to 62 Hz		
Typical system Weights	1.1– 4kW 2 pump 30kg		
	5.5 – 11kw 2 pump 35kg		
	15kW 2 pump 48kg		

Refer to PCB HARDWARE chapter for detailed component specifications

# SPARE PARTS

The typical spare parts required for MINKE are detailed in the table below. Please refer to Techsys Corporation for confirmation of parts type and suitability for use with specific projects.

Part	Code
0-25 Bar Standard pressure transducer	PS25B
PCB Board	3PC
Retrofit panel	OR-RF
Manual	MINKE Manual
Lexan	MINKE Lexan

# **PCB HARDWARE & SPECIFICATIONS**





Detailed above are the locations for the components for the MINKE Printed Circuit Board (PCB)

# TROUBLESHOOTING

PROBLEM	CAUSE	SOLUTION
Can't Stop or Start pumps	<ul> <li>Screen Stated – "Access Code:"</li> <li>One of the Inputs is set to operate the Pump causing override.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Input Access Code- factory setting is 21</li> <li>Check Input LED's for activation.</li> </ul>
Pump won't start	<ul> <li>Pump "P" button not selected</li> <li>Motor circuit breaker tripped or off</li> <li>Control circuit breaker tripped or off</li> <li>VFD faulted</li> <li>Pressure above Cut In pressure</li> <li>System Pause Active</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Select ON for at least 1 pump</li> <li>Reset circuit breaker</li> <li>Reset Circuit breaker</li> <li>De-power and re-power the system.</li> <li>Allow the system pressure to drop</li> <li>Reset Input</li> </ul>
Pump won't turn off	<ul> <li>Manual selected for that pump</li> <li>Pump Manual Run input active</li> <li>Shutdown Timer too long</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Select OFF or AUTO for that pump.</li> <li>Remove input</li> <li>Adjust shutdown timer</li> </ul>
No display screen	<ul> <li>Control circuit breaker tripped</li> <li>High voltage has tripped the surge protection fuse</li> <li>Temperature within the enclosure in excess of 50degC</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Reset Circuit breaker</li> <li>Replace fuse on the PCB</li> <li>Lower internal temperature</li> </ul>
No pressure or wrong pressure displayed	<ul><li>Incorrect Sensing Input selected</li><li>Calibration incorrect for sensor</li></ul>	<ul> <li>Change Sensing Input to suit sensor used</li> <li>Calibrate sensor</li> </ul>
Pumps cycling excessively	<ul> <li>Minimum frequency set too high</li> <li>IN delay too low</li> <li>High Pressure limit being hit</li> <li>Pause Input tripping</li> <li>Voltage being applied to the Inputs.</li> <li>Response rate too high</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Adjust Minimum frequency to a lower number</li> <li>Adjust IN Delay timer</li> <li>Check system pressures - Adjust HP Limit if necessary</li> <li>Check Pause input</li> <li>Make sure the Inputs are Voltage Free</li> <li>Lower Response Rate</li> </ul>

PROBLEM	CAUSE	SOLUTION
Pump shutting down on Pump Protection	Fault in protection sensor	Replace or adjust sensor
Controller powers on and off continuously	<ul> <li>Voltage being applied to the Inputs.</li> <li>Excessive current being drawn from the external pressure sensor</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Make sure that the Inputs are Voltage Free</li> <li>Check external sensor current 100mA max.</li> </ul>
Can't tune the set point above/Below a number	<ul> <li>The set point must be between the Cut In pressure and the High Pressure limit</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Adjust HP limit or Cut In pressure to allow the Set point to move</li> <li>Check Set Point 2 &amp; 3 to make sure that they are not above HP Limit or below Cut In pressures</li> </ul>
System Displays wont initialise Loading Data message cycles continuously	<ul> <li>System needs to be initialised.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Press the "Commissioning Button" on the PCB whilst powering up the system to initialise the program</li> <li>Image: Commission of the system to initialize the program</li> </ul>
System Pressure not displaying	<ul> <li>Analogue circuits not functional</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>There are 2 LED's located on the front top right of the PCB. One is for Power which should be flashing – the other is for indication that the analogue circuit is operational. Solid light means OK- No light means inoperative.</li> </ul>

# **INSTALLATION NOTES**

General Installation information can be obtained from Techsys Corporation regarding the site-specific requirements however, there are some "GOLDEN RULES" in site installation that should be followed.

## Site Installation

- The MINKE requires a NEUTRAL
- Select the site most shaded and out of direct sunlight. Heat is a VFD killer.
- Allow the airflow from the fans to be unimpeded.
- The earth needs to be nearby and not laid parallel with High Voltage cables.
- Always connect the motor earth directly to the earth within the VFD.

### • Inputs

- Connect the shield to EARTH and one end only.
- Never apply voltage to the Inputs.
- Take care in running inputs for long distances.
- The inputs use a 24VDC signal as the carrier voltage use compliant sensors.

### Outputs

- 5 amp maximum switching load.
- Check the programming on each output before trying to troubleshoot.
- Start-up
- CHECK ROTATION CHECK ROTATION CHECK ROTATION CHECK ROTATION CHECK ROTATION

All these items are site related.

# Site Record

Main Menu	Sub Menu		Date	
		//	//	//
Set Point & Actual Pressure				
Flow Rate/ min & VFD Spd				
FAULT HISTORY	Fault 1			
	Fault 2			
	Fault 3			
	Fault 4			
	Fault 5			

PUMP DATA LOG	Flow Total		
	Average Flow Rate		
	Average Pressure		
	Highest Pres		
	Hours Run 1		
	Hours Run 2		
	Hours Run 3		
	Pump Starts 1		
	Pump Starts 2		
	Pump Starts 3		
	Pump Starts Last Hr		
	Analogue Input 1		
	Analogue Input 2		
	Analogue Output 1		
	Analogue Output 2		
	Digital Input State M		
	Digital Input State E		
	Digital Output State		
	PID Error		
	Curr & max retry		
	Temperature		
	Modbus Monitor		
Access Code	21		

SETTINGS	LoPress Shutdown		
	Cut In Pressure		
	Set Point		
	HiPress Limit		
	HiPress Shutdown		
	Pump Flow Rate		
	Friction Loss		
	Set Point 2		
	Set Point 3		
	Set Point 4		
	Set Point 5		
	Set Point 6		
	Set Point 7		
	Set Point 8		
	Pressure Trip 1 Low		
	Pressure Trip 1 High		
	Pressure Trip 2 Low		
	Pressure Trip 2 High		
	Flow Trip Low		
	Flow Trip High		
	DOL Cut In		
	DOL Cut Out		

Main Menu	Sub Menu		Date	
TUNING	Minimum Frequency			
	Shutoff Head			
	Response Rate (P			
	Acceleration			
	Auto Rotation			
	Rotation Time			
	HiPress Restarts			
	Standby Boost			
	Standby Flow Min			
	Error Correct (I			
	OvershootElim (D			
	RR(P) EC(I) OE(D)	N/A	N/A	N/A
TIMING	LoPressure Delay			
	HiPressure Delay			
	IN Delay Timer			
	OUT Delay Timer			
	Restart Delay			
	Standby Test Time			
	Fallback Delay			
	Boost Hold Time			
	No Flow Timer			
	Input Delay Timer			
	Press Trip Low Delay			
	Press Trip High Delay			
	Flow Trip Low Delay			
	Flow Trip High Delay			
	Change Over Delay			
	Backup Spin Intv			
	Backup Spin Time			
	Stop Time			
	Start Time			
CONFIGURATION	Operating Mode			
	Level Mode			
	Number of pumps			

Level Mode		
Number of pumps		
Min Freq Mode		
Press Decimal		
Flow Decimal		
Transducer Zero		
Adjust Pressure		
Averaging		
Flow Meter Zero		
Adjust Flow		
Scale An output2		
Standby Test		
Set Time/Date		
Operating System		
DOL Backup Mode		
Friction Loss Calc		
Access Code		
Serial Comms		
Modbus Address		
No Of Duty Pumps		
Flow Sensing		
Manual Run		

Main Menu	Sub Menu	Date	
			•

PUMP DEFINITION	Pump 1		
	Pump 2		
	Pump 3		

JOCKEY PUMP	Jockey Pump Mode		
	JP Cut In Pres		
	JP Set Point		
	JP Cut Out Pres		
	JP Flow Rate		
	JP Response Rate		
	JP Acceleration		
	JP Standby Boost		
	JP Standby Flow		
	JP Run On Time		
	JP Restart Delay		
	JP Use Main SP		
	JP Min Frequency		
	JP ErrorCorr't (I		
	JP OverShtElim (D		

OUTPUTS	Digital Output 1		
	Digital Output 2		
	Digital Output 3		
	Digital Output 4		

INPUTS	Program Input 1		
	Program Input 2		
	Program Input 3		
	Program Input 4		
	Program Input 5		
	Program Input 6		
	Program Input 7		
	Program Input 8		
	Program Input 9		
	Program Input 10		
	Program Input 11		
	Program Input 12		

PIPE FILL	Pipe Fill Mode		
	Jump Ramp Time		
	Jump Final Speed		
	Pipe Fill Time		
	Pipe Empty Pressure		
	Pipe Empty Time		

TIME OF DAY SET POINTS	Set Point 2 Time		
	Set Point 3 Time		
	Set Point 4 Time		
	Set Point 5Time		
	Set Point 6 Time		
	Set Point 7 Time		

RESTORE OPTIONS	CREATE BACKUP		
	RESTORE BACKUP		
	CREATE BACKUP		
	RESTORE BACKUP		

# NOTES

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